

## FILTER FACTORS FOR BLACK-AND-WHITE FILM

				Filter	Factor	
Filter	Color	Use	Pai	n. B	Par	n. C
			Day.	Tung.	Day.	Tung
Y1	Light Yellow	Suitable for all outdoor work, landscapes, snow scenes and particularly effective for accentuating clouds on a blue sky.	1	1	1	1
Y2	Medium Yellow	Gives more brilliance to spring and autumn foliage. Renders yellow and green lighter and blue darker.	1.5	1	1.5	1
O2	Medium Orange	A special effect filter suitable for depicting heavy clouds against dark sky and bringing out details in distant views by reducing mist. Renders yellow and red lighter, and blue darker; subdues skin blemishes in outdoor portraits.	3	2	3.5	3
R2	Medium Red	Greater contrast than Y2 or O2 filters, for dramatic cloud effect against black sky. For dark wood furnitures by artificial light. Use with infra-red film for special effects.	6	5	6	5

Ref: Pan: B ·· ·· SUPER XX, PLUS X, PANATOMIC X, MICROFILM (KODAK), ULTRA-SPEED, SUPREME (ANSCO), NEOPAN S & SS (FUJI)

Pan : C .....TRI-X, PANCHROME, ORTHO X (KODAK)

## FILTER FACTORS FOR DAYLIGHT COLOR FILM

Filter	Alteration in Color Temp.	Use	Filter Factor
DAYLIGHT	Absorbs ultra- violet rays and some blue light	Suitable for sunny weather as it absorbs ultra-violet rays and counteracts the tendency towards being excessively bluish, giving natural color balance. Especially effective for cutting bluish reflection from young foliage.	1
CLOUDY	7500°K→6000°K	For use on cloudy days as it lowers the color temperature and absorbs the bluish colors, giving overall color balance and saving the picture from being excessively blue.	1.2
MOR. & EVE.	5000°K→6000°K	For use in the morning and evening hours when the picture will be excessively reddish. Raises color temperature and absorbs reddish colors.	1.6
FLASH	3800° K→6000° K	Use with clear flash bulbs not suited for daylight color film. Raises color temperature and gives correct color balance of otherwise excessively reddish picture.	2.4
FLOOD	3200° K→6000° K	Used to raise the low color temperature of flood lamps and absorbs reddish colors.	3.2
F TYPE	6000°K→4000°K	For use with Type F film when exposed for daylight. It lowers the daylight temperature to flash type film temperature and absorbs bluish colors.	2.9

Ref: I. Daylight films are Kodachrome, Daylight; Kodacolor, Daylight; Ektachrome, Daylight;
Ansco Color, Daylight; Agfa Color, Daylight; Gevaert Color, Daylight; Fuji Color.

<sup>2.</sup> Type F films are Ektachrome, Type F; Kodachrome Type F; Anscochrome Flash Type.



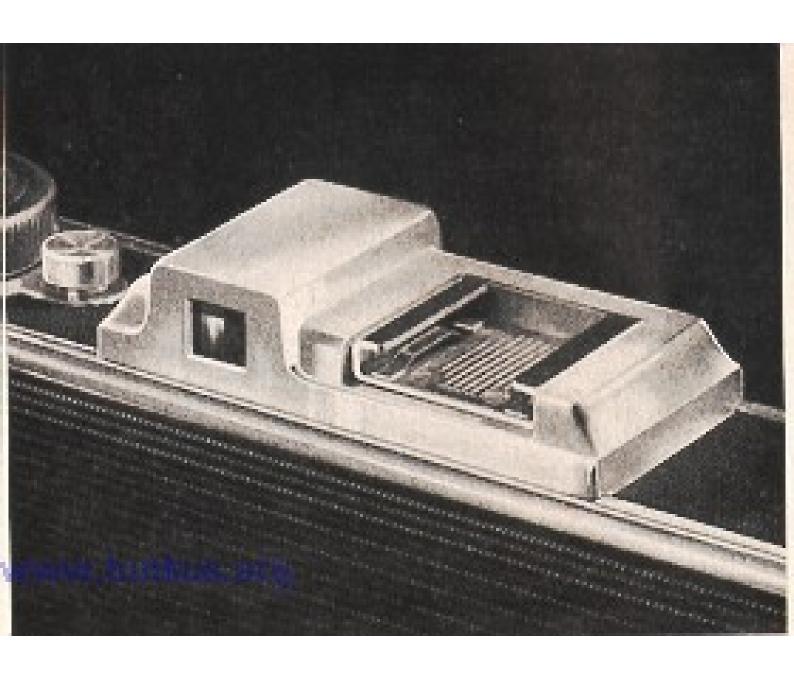








Tripod socket (1/4" screw)







# RICOH XOR-F

# The Winner With Futuristic Capabilities.

Electronic Focus Aid System.



#### **Major Specifications**

35mm aperture-priority AE (automatic exposure) SLR with electronic focus aid system Type:

Shutter:

Viewfinder:

with electronic focus aid system
Electronically controlled, vertically moving Copal
CSM-EM metal focal plane shutter. Automatic from
1 to 1/1000 sec. Flash sync. at 1/100 sec. plus B.
Shutter locks at "L" position.
Field of view covers 93% horizontally and vertically,
Viewing Magnification 0.88X (with 50mm f/1.4 lens),
Shutter Speed Indication from 1/1000 to 1/30 sec.
by 6 LEDs, 1/30 sec. LED pulsates at slow shutter,
1/1000 sec. LED pulsates at over exposure. Flash ready
LED and 1/125 sec. LED light up when fully charged.
3 LEDs for electronic focus aid for EV 6∼18 (▶: too
close, ●: in focus, ⊲: too far; when the subject is
hard to focus, one of the 3 LEDs pulsates.) Diagonal
split-image spot surrounded by fresnel field.

TTL full open metering by SPD (SILICON PHOTO DIODE) for center-weighted average light reading coupled automatically to F-Stop.

Exposure Coupling

Exposure Meter:

Focusing:

Film Speed Range: Power Source:

Other Features:

EV 4~18 (with ASA 100 film, 50mm f/1.4 lens) ASA 12~3200 One 4SR-44 6.2V Silver Oxide battery, or one 4LR-44

6V Alkaline battery. Databack can be attached with direct contact points

Electromagnetic shutter release

Multi-slit easy film loading, Electronic selftimer 136(M)×86(H)×51(D)mm (Body only) 5½\*×3½\*×2″ 490g (17.3 oz) (Body only)

Dimensions:

Weight:

Specifications are subject to change without notice.



butkus.org

# RICOHXIR7

# The Clear Choice in Shooting for Perfection.

Aperture-Priority AE and Quartz-Controlled Manual



#### **Major Specifications**

Type:

Viewfinder:

Shutter:

35mm aperture priority AE (automatic exposure) SLR with electronic focal plane shutter.

Electronically controlled, vertically moving metal

Electronically controlled, vertically moving metal focal plane shutter. Automatic from 16 to 1/1000 sec. Manual from 16 to 1/1000 sec. plus B Field of view covers 93% horizontally and vertically. Viewing Magnification 0.88X (with 50mm f/1.4 lens). Display by LCD (Liquid Crystal Display): Exposure Compensation. Bulb. Manual, Overexposure, Underexposure Shutter Speed Indicator (pulsates when on AE lock). Battery Warning (when battery nearly exhausted). Flash Ready LED Light, F-Stop Number.

Number.

Diagonal split-image spot in microprism band surrounded by Fresnel field Focusing:

TTL full open metering by SPD for center-weighted Exposure Meter: average light reading coupled automatically to F-stop.

Exposure Coupling

Film Speed Range: Exposure Adjustment:

EV 0 – EV 18 (with ASA 100 film, 50mm f/1.4 lens)
ASA 12 ~ 3200
Exposure adjustment system (+2 – –2, in 1/3 steps).
AE Lock System (Memory).
Operating delay 10 seconds. During operation the red LED light pulsates and an electronic sound is emitted. Self-Timer:

is emitted.

Power Source: Two SR-44 1.55V silver oxide batteries Two LR-44 1.5V alkaline batteries.

Other Features: Dimensions:

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Multi-exposure, Preview lever  $136(W) \times 86(H) \times 51(D)$ mm (Body only)  $5^{3}/_{8} \times 3^{3}/_{8} \times 2^{\circ}$ 

470g (16.6 oz) (Body only) Weight:



# RICOHXOR

# The World's First Solar-Powered SLR Camera. The World's First

Aperture-Priority AE and Quartz-Controlled Manual



Type:

Shutter:

Viewfinder:

Exposure Meter:

Exposure Coupling Range:

Film Speed Range: Exposure Adjustment:

Self-Timer:

Power Source:

Other Features: Dimensions:

Weight:

TTL full open metering by SPD (SILICON PHOTO DIODE) for center-weighted average light reading coupled automatically to F-stop. EV 0 ~ EV 18 (with ASA 100 film, 50mm f/1.4 lens) ASA 12 ~ 3200

Exposure adjustment system (+2~-2, in 1/3 steps). AE Lock System (Memory). Operating delay 10 seconds; during operation the red LED light pulsates and an electronic sound

is emitted. Solar battery recharges the storage rechargeable battery (Battery-S). Other batteries usable: two SR-44 1.55V Silver Oxide batteries, or two LR-44 1.5V

Alkaline batteries. Multi-exposure, Preview lever

136(W)×86(H)×51(D)mm (Body only) 5¾\*×3¾\*×2\* 475g (16.8 oz) (Body only)

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Number.



Comparison of Main Features

	KR-5 SUPER	KR-10 SUPER	XR7	XR-S	· XR-F
Electronic focus Aid					•
Solar battery				•	
Aperture-priority AE		•	•	0	•
Manual	•	0	•	•	
LCD viewfinder information		•	•		
LED viewfinder information					•
Match-needle viewfinder information	•				
CdS photocell	•				
SPD photocell		•	•	•	٠
Shutter release LED	•				
1/125 Sec. flash synchro	•	•	•	0	
Electromagnetic shutter release		•	•	•	•
Exposure compensation ±2EV		•	•		
AE lock system			•	•	154
Multi-exposure			•		
Self-timer	•	•		•	•
Depth-of-field preview			•	•	
Accepts auto winder		•	•		•
Accepts data back		•	•	•	•
Dedicated electronic flash system	•	•	•	•	•
PC terminal		0	•		

# RICOHIKAR-10 SUPER

# The Creative Choice If You Like Things Simple.

Aperture-Priority AE and Quartz-Controlled Manual



### Major Specifications

35mm aperture priority AE (automatic exposure) SLR with electronic focal plane shutter. Electronically controlled, vertically moving metal Type:

Shutter:

focal plane shutter. Automatic from 16 to 1/1000 sec. Manual from 16 to 1/1000 sec. by Quartz Control (manual only) plus B. Shutter locks at "L" position. Field of view covers 93% horizontally and vertically, Viewing Magnification 0.88X (with 50mm f/1.4 lens), Display by LCD (Liquid Crystal Display): Exposure Adjustment, Bulb, Manual, Overexposure, Underexposure, Shutter Speed Indicator, Battery Warning (when battery nearly exhausted). Flesh Beady LED.

(when battery nearly exhausted). Flash Ready LED

Focusing:

Split-image spot in microprism band surrounded by

fresnel field.

TTL full open metering by SPD (SILICON PHOTO Exposure Meter:

DIODE) for center-weighted average light reading

coupled automatically to F-stop.

Exposure Coupling

Range:

Viewfinder:

Film Speed Range:

Other Features:

Power Source:

EV 0 ~ EV18 (with ASA 100 film, 50mm f/1.4 lens) ASA 12 ~ 3200 Two SR-44 1.55V Silver Oxide batteries, or two LR-44 1.5V Alkaline batteries.

Databack can be attached with direct contact points Electromagnetic shutter release

Multi-slit easy film loading, Electronic selftimer 136(W)×86(H)×51(D)mm (Body only) 51/8"×3"/8"×2" 460g (16.3 oz) (Body only) Dimensions:

Specifications are subject to change without notice.



# RICOHIMIR-5 SUPER

# The Simple Choice For Super Photographs.

Manual Exposure Control and 1/1000 Shutter Speed



#### **Major Specifications**

Type: TTL full open metering 35mm SLR with metal focal

plane shutter. Vertically moving Copal CCS metal focal plane shutter, variable from 1/8 sec. to 1/1000 sec. plus B Shutter:

Viewfinder: Fixed eye-level pentaprism Exposure meter needle and shutter speed needle visible. Field of view 93%, Magnification 0.83X Flash ready LED visible on the viewfinder frame

Focusing:

Exposure Meter:

Diagonal split-image stop in microprism-image band surrounded by fresnel field
Two CdS photocells TTL full open metering for center-weighted average light reading coupled to shutter speed,
F-stop and film speed

Exposure Coupling

Film Speed Range:

Synchronization:

Film Wind:

EV 4~18 (ASA 100 film with 50mm f/1.4 lens) ASA 12~3200

X synchronization for cordless electronic flash unit at 1/8 – 1/125 sec. and "B"
With Ricoh Speedlite 240 and 180 Flash Ready LED on the viewfinder frame lights up when the flash is charged Single Stroke film advance lever with 135° winding angle (40° stand off angle)
Mechanical self-timer with LED display
Two SR-44 1.55V silver oxide batteries
Hot shoe, ASA/DIN dial lock, Cable release socket,
Shutter release lock (with film advance lever)

Self-Timer: Power Source:

Other Feature:

Shutter release lock (with film advance lever), Exposure meter switch (with film advance lever)

140(W)×91(H)×48(D)mm (Body only) (5<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> × 3<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub> × 1<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> °) 540g (19 oz) (Body only) Dimensions:

Specifications are subject to change without notice.



## **ACCESSORIES**

## CHINON OPTIONAL SYSTEM ACCESSORIES FOR ADDED **CONVENIENCE AND VERSATILITY!**

CHINON offers a multitude of system accessories that will enhance your creativity! System accessories include: CHINON 50mm Auto Focus lens that "tracks" your subject via infrared beam; CHINON 35 - 70mm "AF" zoom lens that is activated by the CE-5/CG-5 shutter release; two CHINON info-back accessory data backs that let you program up to 30 characters of valuable information onto your pictures; CHINON Auto Date data back that imprints day/month/year or minute/hour directly onto your negative or slide; Unique Power Winders that can count the time between each exposure, select the number of exposures and shoot at 2 fps; automatic dedicated flash units that are extremely easy to use; ultra sharp wide angle, telephoto and zoom lenses and much, much more! CHINON system accessories put the fun back into photography.

#### CHINON WIRELESS REMOTE CONTROL SYSTEM-MAKES UNMANNED PHOTOGRAPHY AUTOMATIC!

You can even operate your CHINON CE-5 remotely, from over 130 feet away—unattended. Just plug in CHINON's wireless remote receiver to the CHINON Power Winder, then just push a button on the wireless remote transmitter to trigger the camera. Great for nature photography! CHINONstate-of-the-art accessories make creative photography automatic!









# CHINON ACCESSORY LENSES



CE-5 with F3.3 - 4.5/35 - 70 mm AF zoom lens

New CHINON CE-5/CG-5 "Series 5" SLR's—the world's first 35mm cameras designed with sophisticated electronics which allow our 35—70mm AF zoom lens to be focused from the camera's shutter release button!



50mm







			/		/	L	NS		1		E	(POS	URE			1	S	HUT	TER		1	FOC	USIN	IG/F	INDE	R	1	4			07	HER	FEA	TUF	RES		
/	/	28 100 St.	3.4			9/	43°	4 kg 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	\$ 100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	2 0 10 CO	2/	And Control of	5 3	Ship of the state	Service Services	10 00 C	18 3 2 3	#/	A Charles of the Control of the Cont	as of the state of		100	350	3	Tille	Parities.	Stron	25/2	0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	of Miles	Son	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Ogle	A STANSON AND STAN	a de la companya de l	State of the state	and the state of t
CE-5	•	•	•	•	•	•	4-20	21	25- 3200	•	•	•	•	•	v2000	•	•	•	•	LED'S		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	
CG-5			•	•	•		-1-15	±1	25- 3200	•		•	•		4-000	•	•	•		LED'S		•	•	•	•		•	•	•		•		•	•		•	
CM-5							1-19		25 - 1600						V1000										_							15					1

135mm

## CHINON CM-5







BRIGHT VIEWFINDER WITH THREE WAYS TO FOCUS

SPACE AGE ELECTRONIC LED METERING FOR EASE OF OPERATION

SHUTTER SPEEDS TO 1/1000TH OF A SECOND

#### EASY TO USE LED LIGHT MEASURING SYSTEM

The Chinon CM-5 has a unique three step exposure indicator shown by three light emitting diodes (LED's) in the viewfinder. So unlike most other cameras that make you rely on hard work and luck, the CM-5 takes the guesswork out of setting the exposure. Just set either the shutter speed or the lens opening according to your needs. Then adjust the other setting until the green LED glows confirming precise exposure. It's that easy to set the camera for perfect exposures! The LED's will even indicate the degree of over or under exposure, putting you in total control—all the time!

## LOADED WITH "STATE-OF-THE-ART" FEATURES

The Chinon CM-5 features the ultra precise Sekio metal focal plane shutter for perfect photos. Automatic power "on/off" system—just touch the shutter release, the LED's light up. Silicon blue-cell metering—instantly reacts to sudden changes in lighting conditions. Easy to use self-timer. Shutter speeds from 1—1/1000th of a second. ASA settings from 25-1600. Film memo holder. Big bright viewfinder with three ways to focus. Two stage shutter release button. Power winder electronic contacts are built in for a single frame picture advance. The Chinon CM-5 is, in a word, loaded with every state-of-the-art feature built into a solid, reliable

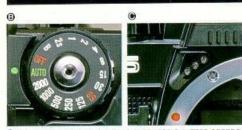
#### QUALITY SYSTEM ACCESSORIES

The Chinon CM-5 accepts a multitude of system accessories that will enhance your creativity! Ultra sharp wide angle, telephoto, and zoom lenses that let you look at your subject in different ways for more creative pictures. The CM-5 features the convenience of a bayonet K mount-so your lenses click on and off with the utmost of ease. Just one quarter turn to the right and your lens is securely fastened to the camera body. Quick off-quick on-and ready for the next shot. It will also accept any thread mount lens (with an adapter), so you have a whole galaxy of optics to choose from. The CM-5 is available with the lens of your choice. Other creative system accessories include: automatic electronic flash units, close-up equipment, table tripods, optional "infoback" imprinting unit, "Auto Date" databack and more!

## CHINON CE-5







- BRIGHT VIEWFINDER DISPLAYS STEPLESS SHUTTER SPEEDS, APERTURE, AF OPERATION, FLASH ACTIVATION AND UNDERFOVER EXPOSURE WARNINGS.
- STEPLESS SHUTTER SPEEDS FROM 4 SEC. TO 1/2000TH SEC., PLUS B.
- THE WORLD'S FIRST SLR WITH BUILT-IN AF ELECTRONIC CONTACTS. JUST DEPRESS THE SHUTTER RELEASE BUTTON TO ACTIVATE THE CHINON 35-70MM AF ZOOM LENS.

## DESIGNED FOR A "FAST ACTION" WORLD!

Set the CHINON CE-5 to a "lightning" fast 1/2000th sec. on manual or select the fully automatic mode-either way! This remarkable smooth handling/ultra compact 35mm SLR will perform with flawless precision-it's the perfect image recording instrument! The solid state silicon blue cell metering system reacts instantaneously to subtle changes in lighting conditionsso you can take perfect pictures quickly, and confidently. Plus the CE-5 is designed with the renowned Seiko stepless electronic metal focal plane shutter that slices time into fractions of a second. Other precision features include; two stage (10 & 5 sec.) electronic audible/visual LED self timer, dedicated flash circuitry, unlimited multiple exposure lever, automatic power shut "on/off" system, detachable hand grip, ASA range 25-3200, exposure compensation dial, depth of field preview lever, and much, much more

The CHINON CE-5—tomorrow's technology—today!

## REMARKABLE FULL INFORMATION VIEWFINDER!

Every bit of information you'll ever need is contained within. You will never have to take the camera away from your eye! Eighteen multicolored electronic LED's indicate the infinite range of stepless shutter speeds, auto focus operation,

flash activation, under and over exposure warning; plus above the viewfinder frame is a readout of the selected aperture. The bright CE-5 viewfinder has three focusing aids—a razor sharp splitimage rangefinder, a microprism collar, and a full-frame ground glass—CHINON technology makes it easy to focus on any subject... in any light!

#### SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONICS

CHINON does it again! The CE-5 is the world's first 35mm SLR that activates the Auto Focus system with one touch simplicity! Special electronic contacts incorporated in the CE-5 couple to matching electronic contacts in the new CHINON 35-70mm AF zoom lens. Just depress the shutter release button to activate the 35-70mm lens; instantaneously the lens barrel rotates to the precise focus! This remarkable electronic AF system even prevents against accidental shutter release before the lens has completed focusing.

An additional electronic contact in the CE-5 couples to the new CHINON Auto Date accessory databack. Each time you press the shutter release button, you can imprint the day/month/year or minute/hour directly onto your negative or slide photography automatically.







## CHINON CG-5



CHINON CG-5 - AMAZINGLY ADVANCED; **AMAZINGLY EASY-TO-USE!** 





EXTENSIVE USE OF ELECTRONICS IS VISIBLE IN THE BRIGHT CG-5 VIEWFINDER, FIFTEEN (15) LED'S DISPLAY: AF OPERATION, FLASH ACTIVATION, STEPLESS SHUTTER SPEEDS, UNDERIOVER EXPOSURE WARNING AND SLOW SHUTTER SPEED WARNING.

SHUTTER SPEED WARNING.

§ FULL RANGE OF AUTOMATIC STEPLESS SHUTTER SPEEDS
FROM 4 SEC, TO 111000TH SEC, PLUS B

• CHINON ELECTRONICS MAKE THE CG-5 THE WORLD'S FIRST

#### COMPACT/LIGHTWEIGHT:

The CHINON CG-5—a miracle of modern microminiaturization. It's actually smaller and/or lighter than most of today's SLR's. And it's beautifully crafted, with a soft padded body with a rugged black finish that will stand up to wear.

Just focus, frame, shoot! It's as simple as that with the CG-5. The solid state automatic exposure system lets you take perfect pictures quickly and confidently even if you are just beginning. It's an aperture priority system and has open aperture metering, so the viewfinder is always bright and clear. When you press the CG-5's twostage electromagnetic shutter release, a sophisticated electronic silicon blue photo cell measures the light and computes and sets the exact shutter speed for a flawless exposure! CHINON CG-5 makes it easy to take great photographs!

#### CREATIVE PRECISION FEATURES:

This remarkably engineered SLR incorporates many creative, precision features designed to let your photographic imagination run wild! CG-5 features include: Seiko electronically controlled stepless shutter, full automatic or complete manual (match LED) exposure, automatic stepless shutter speeds from 4 seconds to 1/1000 sec., exposure memory lock with LED indicator, unlimited multiple exposure lever, 10 sec. electronic self timer, depth-of-field preview lever, CHINON bayonet mount, dedicated flash contact, exposure compensation dial, power winder provision, electronic AF contacts, electronic data back contact, removable hand grip, memo holder and much more. The CHINON CG-5-designed to be automatically easy!

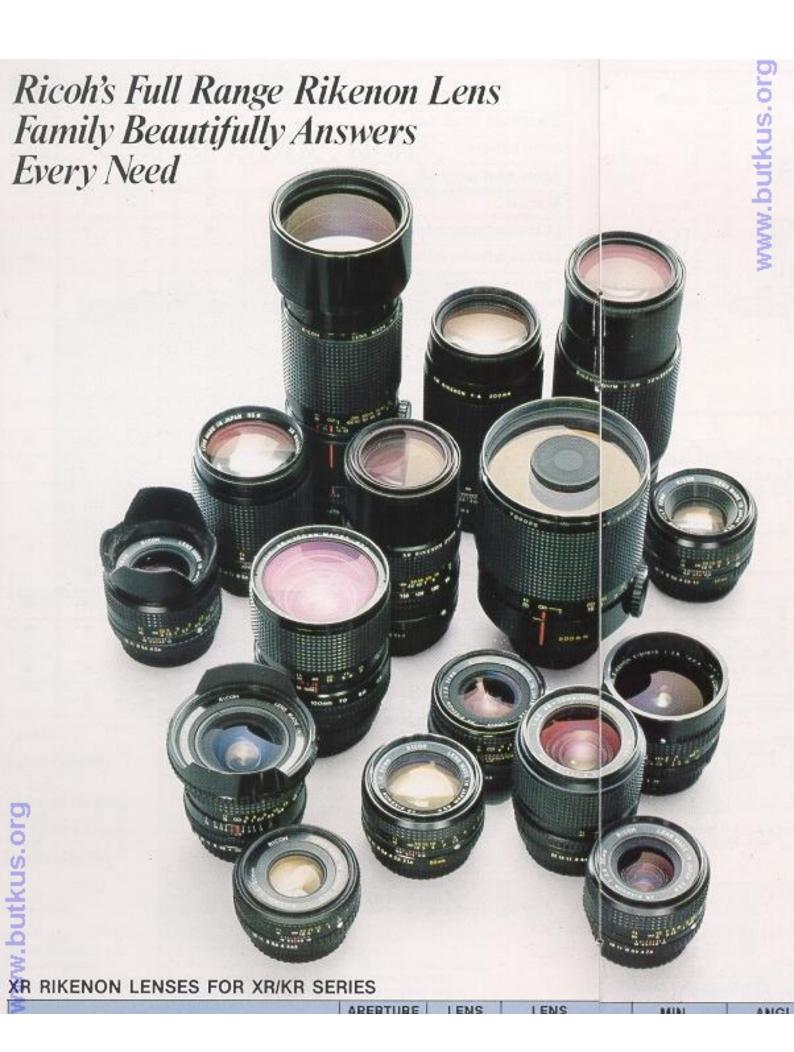
#### THE WORLD'S FIRST ONE-TOUCH "AF" SYSTEM:

Special CHINON designed electronics make the CG-5 the world's first truly automatic Auto Focus system. How it works: The CG-5 is designed with electronic pin contacts that match precisely to electronic contacts contained on the new CHINON 35-70mm AF zoom lens, Just depress the CG-5 shutter release button to activate the 35-70mm lens. This advanced electronic system even prevents against accidental shutter release before the lens has completed focusing.

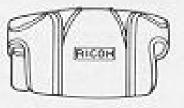
The CG-5, like the CE-5, is designed with an additional electronic pin contact. When coupled to the new CHINON auto date accessory data back, the CG-5 automatically imprints valuable information such as day/month/year or minute/hour directly onto your negative or slide.

Extensive use of electronics is further evident in the full-information CG-5 viewfinder. Contained within are 15 multi-colored LED's which display shutter speed, AF operation, flash activation, under/over exposure warning, and slow shutter speed warning, CHINON CG-5 electronics- a stepahead of the competition!

ONE TOUCH "AF" SYSTEM CAMERA



## Eveready Cases for XR Series and KR-10 Super



Deluxe (Type DL)



Standard (Type SL)



35~70 Zoom (Type DZ)

## Eveready Cases for KR-5 Super



Deluxe (Type DXL)



Standard (Type STL)



35 ~ 70 Zoom (Type DXZ)

## Eveready Cases for XR-S



Deluxe (Type DLS)

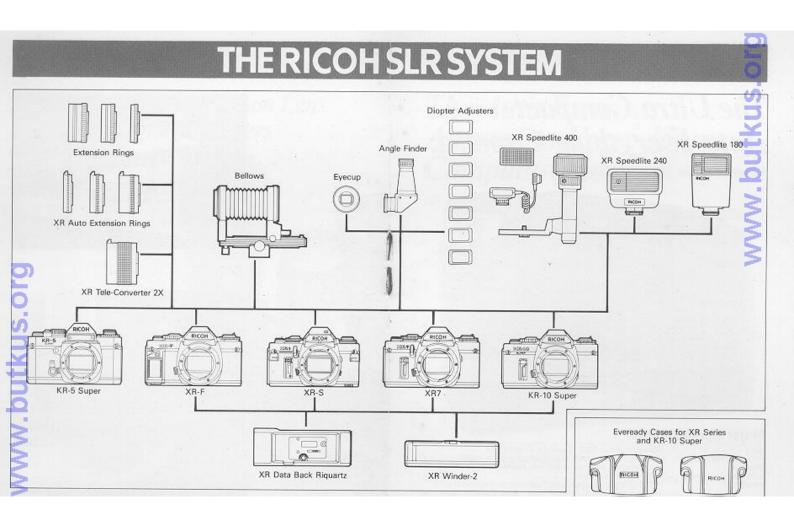


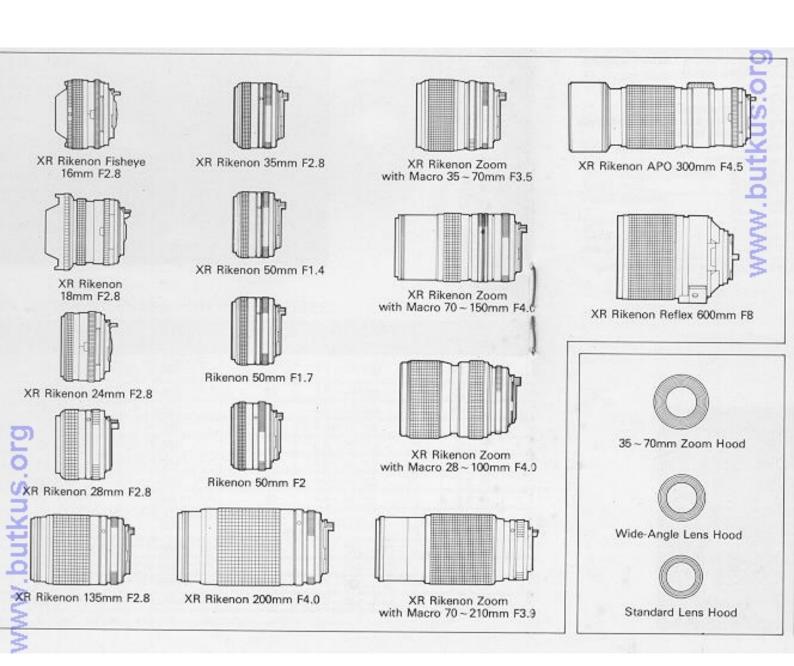
35 - 70 Zoom (Type DZS)

## Eveready Case for XR-F



	APERTURE RANGE	GROUP	LENS ELEMENTS	MIN. FOCUS (m)	ANGLE OF VIEW	FILTER SIZE (mm)	NET WEIGHT (g)	DIMENSIONS (mm RADIUS LENGTH
16mm FISH EYE (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD (FIXED) FILTERS BUILT-IN	2.8—22	8	9	0.15	180°	22.5 (built-in)	300	66×50
18mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD (FIXED)	2.8-22	9	11	0.25	100°	67	348	76×71
24mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD	2.8-22	7	7	0.18	84°	52	320	64×39
28mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD	2.8-16	7	7	0.3	76°	52	190	63×42
35mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD	2.8-22	6	6	0.35	63°	52	190	63×42
135mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD BUILT-IN	2.8-22	4	4	1.5	18°	55	440	66×81
200mm (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD BUILT-IN	4.0-22	5	5	2.5	12°	55	610	66×122
300mm APO (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD	4.5-22	5	8	2.5	8°	67	1,050	74×193
600mm REFLEX (MC)* W/CASE & HOOD FILTERS BUILT-IN	8 (FIXED)	6	6	2	4°	22.5 (back-mounted)	820	92×121
28-100mm ZOOM WITH MACRO (MC)* W/CASE	4.0-22	- 11	16	1.0 (0.25)**	77°-24°	67	600	71×96
35-70mm ZOOM WITH MACRO (MC)* W/CASE	3.5-22	7	7	0.8 (0.3)**	63°-34°	58	345	68×70
70-150mm ZOOM WITH MACRO (MC)* W/CASE	4.0-22	10	13	1.5 (0.6)**	34°-16°	52	465	64×112
70-210mm ZOOM WITH MACRO (MC)* W/CASE	3.9-32	9	12	1.2 (0.44)**	34°-12°	58	680	72×148





# RICOHFF-③AF

# The Ultra Compact Auto-Everything Camera.

Ricoh's Custom LSI Gives You Super Ease



## Major Specifications

ocusing Mechanism:

nutter:

cposure Meter:

ewfinder:

Rikenon 35mm f/3.2, 5 groups, 5 elements Automatic focus with repeatable prefocus facility Programmed AE type electronic shutter

Programmed AL type electronic shutter
CdS exposure meter
Bright frame viewfinder with parallax correction marks
Information visible: Field of view frame, Parallax correction
marks, Auto focus frame, Zone symbols, Camera shake
warning signal, Too close warning signal
ASA/ISO 25—1000

Im Speed Range:

m Loading:

Im Advance/Rewind: If-Timer:

ash System:

her Features: mensions: eight:

ASA/ISO 25—1000
Ricoh Auto Loading system
By electric motor with film check window
Visible and audible electronic self-timer with cancel facility
Built-in. Guide number: 12 with ASA 100 film
Recycle time: about 7 sec.
Built-in lens cover, Film load window
130(W) × 70(H) × 41(D)mm (5.1° × 2.7° × 1.6°)
290g (10.2 oz.) without batteries

pecifications are subject to change without notice.



# The Auto Focus Answer to Every 35mm Compact Question.

Six Auto Features Make It All So Easy



#### lajor Specifications

ocusing Mechanism: hutter:

xposure Meter: ewfinder:

Im Speed Range: Im Loading:

Im Advance/Rewind: of-Timer: ash System:

her Features: mensions: eight:

Color Rikenon 38mm f/2.8, 3 groups, 4 elements Filter Size: 46mm screw-in type

Automatic focus with repeatable prefocus facility Programmed AE type electronic shutter

CdS exposure meter
Bright frame viewfinder with parallax correction marks
Information visible: Field of view frame, Parallax
correction marks, Auto focus frame, Zone Symbols,

Camera shake warning signal, Flash ready lamp (at eyepiece frame) ASA/ISO 25-1000

ASA/ISO 25—1000
Ricoh Auto Loading system
By electric motor with film monitor
Electronic self-timer, sound and cancel facility
Built-in pop-up flash. Guide number: 12 with ASA 100 film
Recycle time: about 7 sec.
Film load window, Film monitor, Lens cap shutter lock
129(W) × 79(H) × 55(D)mm (5.0° × 3.1° × 2.1°)
330g (11.6 oz.) without batteries

pecifications are subject to change without notice.



# RICOHFF-1S

# The Ingeniously Designed 35mm Compact.

Folds Out for Picturetaking, Folds Up for Carrying



#### Major Specifications

Lens: 35mm Color Rikenon f/2.8 lens, multi-coated,

3 groups, 4 elements

Shutter: Programmed system electronic shutter, 2-1/500 sec.

Viewfinder:

(Auto exposure), 1/60 sec. for flash picture Albada type bright frame viewfinder Slow shutter speed (below 1/60 sec.) warning LED

Focusing: Exposure Meter:

VISIDIE

By distance scale from 0.9m (3ft.) to infinity

CdS exposure meter, fully automatic control and
manual override for flash picture

Film speed range ASA 25—400 (DIN 15—27)

Coupling range EV 2—17 (ASA 100)

Shutter release lock (with front cover)

Exposure meter on/off (with front cover)

Built-in electronic self-timer

Two SR-44 1.55V silver oxide batteries

Two SR-44 1.55V silver oxide batteries Two LR-44 1.5V alkaline batteries. Power source:

Other Features:

Retractable lens system Electromagnetic shutter release button 107(W)×65(H)×36(D)mm (4<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> "×2<sup>5</sup>/<sub>15</sub> "×1<sup>7</sup>/<sub>15</sub>")

Dimensions:

225g (8.0 oz.)

Self-Timer:

\*Specifications are subject to change without notice.



	FF-3AF	AF-5						
Lens	35mm f/3.2	38mm f/2.8						
Focusing	Auto Focus system	Auto Focus system						
	å ii A	* # ^						
Shutter	Programmed Electronic 1/6—1/500 sec.	Programmed Electronic 1/8—1/500 sec.						
Exposure		Fully automatic						
Viewfinder								
Visible Information	Parallax correction marks, Auto focus frame, Zone symbols, Camera shake warning signal, Too close warning signal	Parallax correction marks, Auto focus frame, Zone symbols, Camera shake warning signal, Too close warning signal, Flash ready lamp (at eyepiece frame)						
Audible Warning Signal	Self-timer, Film end, Film rewind end	Self-timer, Film end						
Flash	Built-in	Built-in						
Film Loading	RICOH Au	to Loading						
Film Advance	Automatic po	ower winding						
Film Rewind	One-touch Automatic power rewinding	Automatic power rewinding						
Self-Timer	Built-in	Built-in						
Dimensions	130(W) × 70(H) × 41(D)mm 5.1" × 2.7" × 1.6"	129(W) × 79(H) × 55(D)mm 5.0 " × 3.1 " × 2.1 "						
Weight	290g 10.2 oz.	330g 11.6 oz.						

de la cal

# RICOH35EFL

# The Compact for Great Flash Shooting.

Super Simple Focusing and Quick-Charge Electronic Flash.



#### **Major Specifications**

Lens: Shutter: 40mm Color Rikenon F/3.8 lens, 3 groups 3 elements Mechanical shutter, 1/125 sec.

Viewfinder: Bright Frame viewfinder with parallax correction mark

Exposure Check Lamp visible

Magnification 0.5X
Coverage of actual picture area over 83%
By distance scale from 0.9m (3ft.) to infinity
CdS exposure meter, semi-automatic control
Coupling range EV 10.8—15 (ASA 100)
Film Speed Range ASA 100 (DIN 21) and
ASA 400 (DIN 27)
Number of flashes about 250 times with Alkaline Focusing: Exposure Meter:

Built-in Flash:

batteries
Recycling time about 8 sec, with Alkaline batteries
Guide Number 12 (ASA 100/m)
Ready Lamp beside viewfinder eyepiece
Two penlight (AA size) batteries 1.5V
130(W) × 76(H) × 60(D)mm
5.2° × 3.0° × 2.4°
220a (11.4 sq.)

Power Source: Dimensions:

320g (11.4 oz.)

Specifications are subject to change without notice.



Weight:

# RICOH35EFS

# The Anytime, Anywhere 35mm Compact.

Built-in Flash and Automatic For Sure-Fire Snapshooting



## **Major Specifications**

Lens: 40mm Color Rikenon f/2.8 lens

3 groups, 4 elements

Shutter: Viewfinder:

Mechanical shutter, 1/125sec. Bright viewfinder with parallax correction mark,

F-stop scale, exposure meter needle and under-

Focusing:

exposure warning zone visible Magnification 0.5X Coverage of actual picture area over 85% By distance scale from 0.9m (3ft.) to infinity with

zone-focus marks

Exposure Meter: CdS exposure meter, fully automatic control

One 1.35V mercury battery (JIS H-C, Mallory PX675, Eveready EPX675 or equivalent) Coupling range EV 10—16 (ASA 100) Film speed range ASA 25—400 (DIN 15—27)

Number of flashes: about 100 flashes

(with alkaline battery) Recycling time: about 10sec.

(with alkaline battery) 0.9m (3ft.) to 4.2m (14ft.) (ASA 100) Shooting distance:

Ready lamp: beside viewfinder eyepiece

Flash exposure:

Power source:

flashmatic system one penlight (AA size) 1.5V (alkaline or carbon-zinc) battery or 1.2V (nickel cadmium) battery

Self-timer:

Built-in Flash:

Built-in Dimensions:

Weight:

 $130(W) \times 75(H) \times 57(D)mm (51/4" \times 3" \times 21/4")$ 

390g (13.8oz.)

<sup>\*</sup>Specifications are subject to change without notice.



FF-1S	35EFS	35EFL O								
35mm f/2.8	40mm f/2.8	40mm f/3.8								
Distance scale	Distance scale and Zone-focus	Distance scale 0.9 1.2 1.5 2 3 7 m H								
Programmed Electronic 2—1/500 sec.	Mechanical 1/125 sec.	Mechanical 1/125 sec.								
exposure control	*	Semi-automatic control								
		F 7								
Slow shutter speed warning	F-stop scale Exposure meter needle Underexposure warning zone	Exposure check LED								
Optional Speed- lite 121A	Built-in	Built-in								
N	Multi-slit easy loading									
	Film advance lever	*								
	Crank lever									
Built-in	Built-in	Built-in								
107(W) × 65(H) × 36(D)mm 41/4" × 22/16" × 17/66" 225g 8.0 oz.	130(W) × 75(H) × 57(D)mm 51/8" × 3" × 21/4"	130(W) × 76(H) × 60(D)mm 51/8" × 3" × 23/8"								
225g 8.0 oz.	390g 13.8 oz.	320g 11.4 oz.								



# Who is Ricoh?

Ricoh Co., Ltd. is one of Japan's largest, experienced and diverse manufacturers. With over 16,000 employees in Japan and abroad, as well has been responsible for as overseas branches in the USA, Europe and Asia, Ricoh renowned for Total Quality has the total capability to develop, produce and sell a wide range of products. Ricoh is perhaps best known for its advanced information handling systems. A full lineup of office automation that includes minicomputer data processors, word processing equipment, copying machines, a telephone facsimile transceiver, data retrieval equipment and more. Ricoh is also one of the largest producers of LSI circuits and other sophisticated electronics.

With this kind of technological expertise, it's not surprising that Ricoh also makes some of the world's

ESI assembly checks in ultra-clean environment

finest photographic equipment. Ever since the introduction of the Olympic 35mm camera in 1938, Ricoh countless innovations and Control. Chosen the official camera of the 1964 Tokyo Olympics, awarded the es-



teemed Deming Prize for outstanding quality of all products in 1975, and presented the prestigious Good-



Design Mark by Japan's Ministry of Trade and Industry for the XR Series is the kind of recognition that attests to Ricoh's standards of quality and performance. The new Ricoh XR-F, like all Ricoh products, is clearly indicative of why Ricoh Co., Ltd. has been "earning the trust of customers through quality" for more than 40 years.

#### LUNASIX 3 Operating Parts and Scales

Keep this page folded out when reading instructions, so that you can easily identify parts and scales.

> Exposure Time Scale () (shutter speeds)

> > Aperture Scale ② (f-stops)

Cine Scale ③ (frames per second)

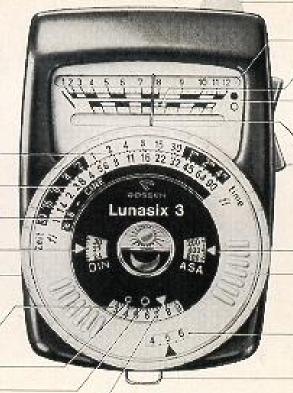
DIN Degrees (4)

Computer Ring for setting (3) the indicator reading on the yellow transfer scale

Transfer Scale (6)

Green Ring Index for 7,5° measurement (with "spot meter" attachment only)

Red Ring Index for 15° (B)
measurement (with "spot meter"
attachment only)



Converter Slide with

spherical diffuser for incident light measurement

① Indicator Scale

Red Check Mark for battery testing only

Scale Divisions
 upper ● for values 1 to 12
 lower ○ for values 12 to 22

Indicator Needle

Range Selector forward = low range backward = bright range

ASA Exposure Index Values

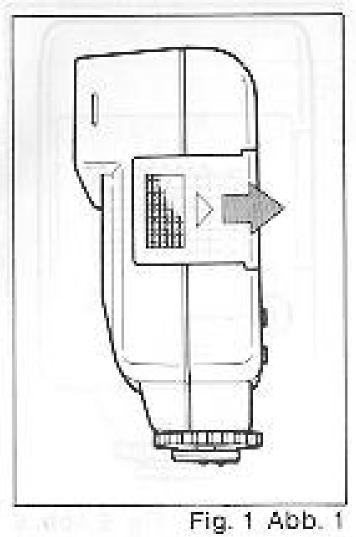
Film Speed Setting Disk for DIN and ASA values

 Scale for shutters calibrated in EV (Exposure Values)

Eyelet for neckstrap

Yellow Index for regular 30° measurement without "spot meter" attachment, and for incident light measurement

www.butkus.org



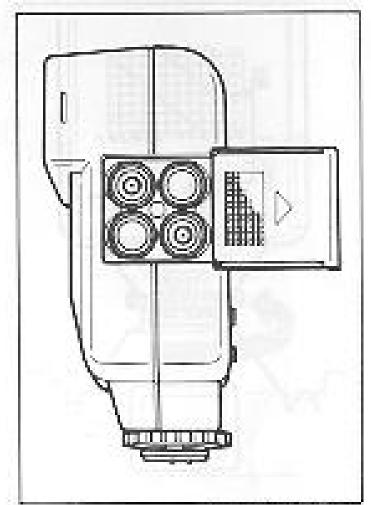


Fig. 2 Abb. 2

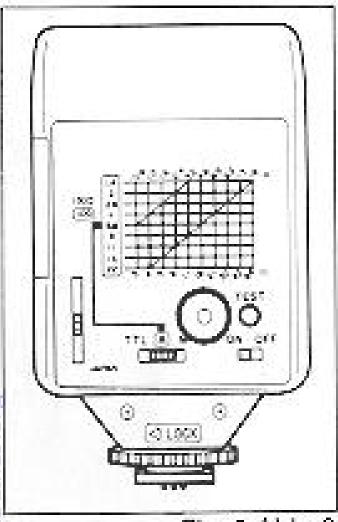


Fig. 3 Abb. 3

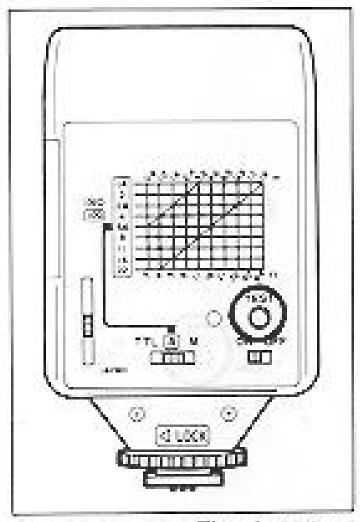


Fig. 4 Abb. 4

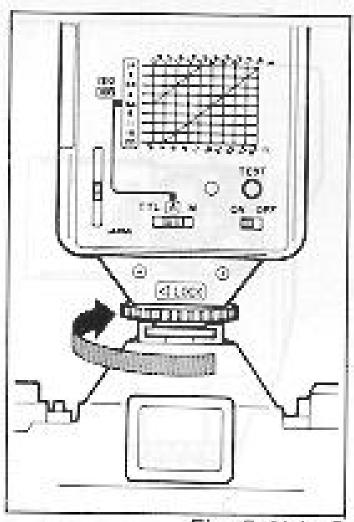


Fig. 5 Abb. 5

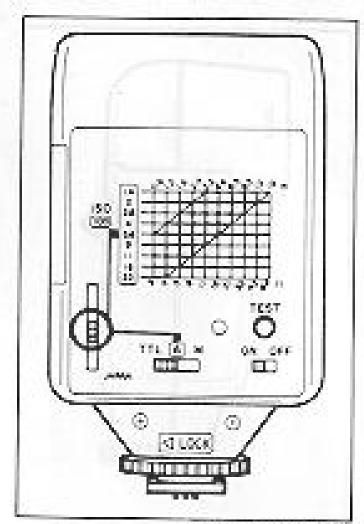


Fig. 6 Abb. 6

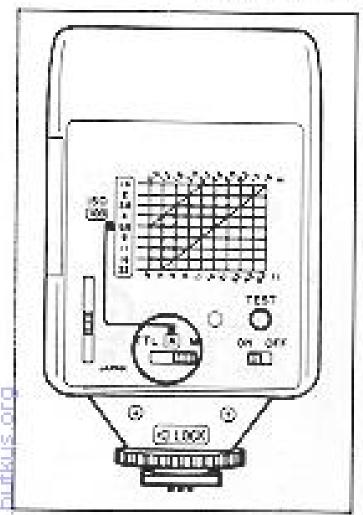


Fig. 7 Abb. 7



# Exposure Value Conversion Table

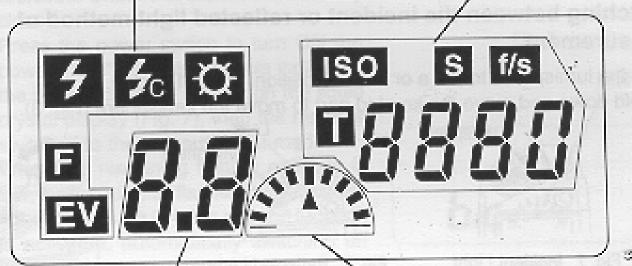
246	Nits (nt)	Stilb (Sb)	Radlux (rix)	Lamberts (L)	Foot lamberts	
ASA100	cd/m²	cd/cm²	lin/m²	lin/m²	(ft-L)	cd/ft²
K=1.3 EV: 1	0.27986	0.000027986	0.87922	0.000087922	0.08168	0.026
2	0.55973	0.000055973	1.7584	0.00017584	0.16336	0.052
, 3	1.1195	0.00011195	3.5169	0.00035169	0.32672	0.104
4	2.2389	0.00022389	7.0338	0.00070338	0.65345	0.20
5	4.4978	0.00044978	14.068	0.0014068	1.3069	0.41
6	8.9557	0.00089557	28.135	0.0028135	2.6138	0.83
7	17.911	0.0017911	56.27	0.005627	5.2276	1.66
8	35.823	0.0035823	112.54	0.011254	10.455	3.32
9	71.645	0.0071645	225.08	0.022508	20.91	6.65
10	143.29	0.014329	450.16	0.045016	41.821	13.31
11	286.58	0.028658	900.32	0.090032	83.642	26.62
12	573.16	0.057316	1,800.64	0.180064	167.28	53.24
13	1,146.3	0.11463	3,601.3	0.36013	334.57	106.5
14	2,292.6	0.22926	7,202.6	0.72026	669.13	212.99
15	4,585.3	0.45853	14,405	0.4405	1,338.3	425.98
16	9,170.6	0.91706	28,810	2.881	2,676.5	851.97
17	18,341	1.8341	57,620	5.762	5,353.1	1,703.9
18	36,683	3.6682	115,241	11.5241	10,706	3,407.9
19	73,365	7.3365	230,482	23.0482	21,412	6,815.7
ord 20	146,730	14.673	460,964	46.0964	42,825	13,631





By operating the mode selection switch,

- (1) (wireless measurement)
- (2) 5 (wired measurement), or
- (3) (ambient light measurement) is displayed. In the ambient light measurement mode, EV or F is displayed.
- By operating the UP/DOWN button, the time is displayed.
  - When mark is shown, shutter speed is indicated.
  - · s represents second.
  - Ms represents the cine scale (displayed only in the ambient light measurement mode). Iso
- (2) By operating the ISO and Up/ Down buttons the film speed can be set.



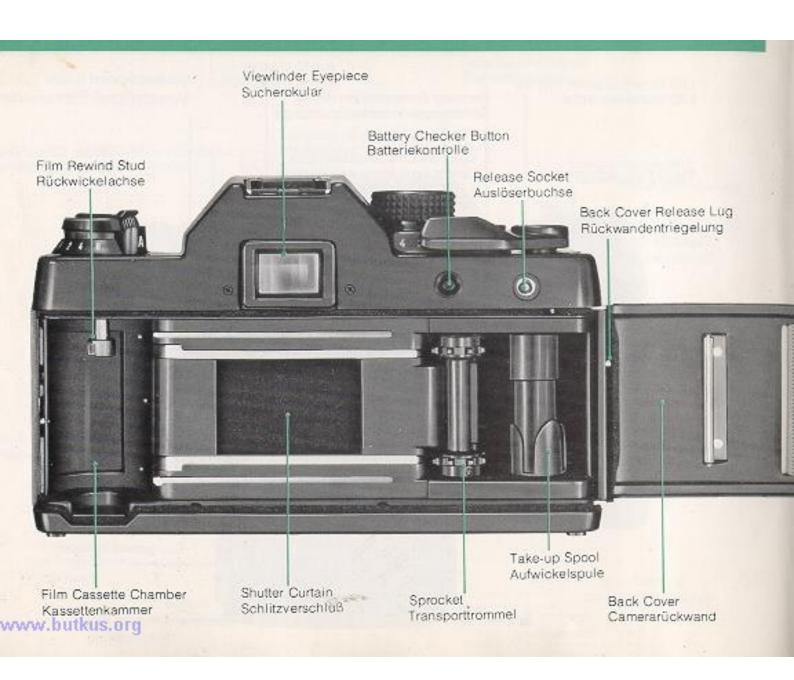
- When the power is turned ON, "b.c" is displayed.
- (2) The integer of the F value measured is displayed.
- (3) The integer of the EV value measured is displayed.
- (4) When the measurable or display range is exceeded, E.u (underexposure) or E.o (everexposure) is displayed. As menthioned in specification.
- (1) When the power is turned ON, the remaining battery capacity is displayed.

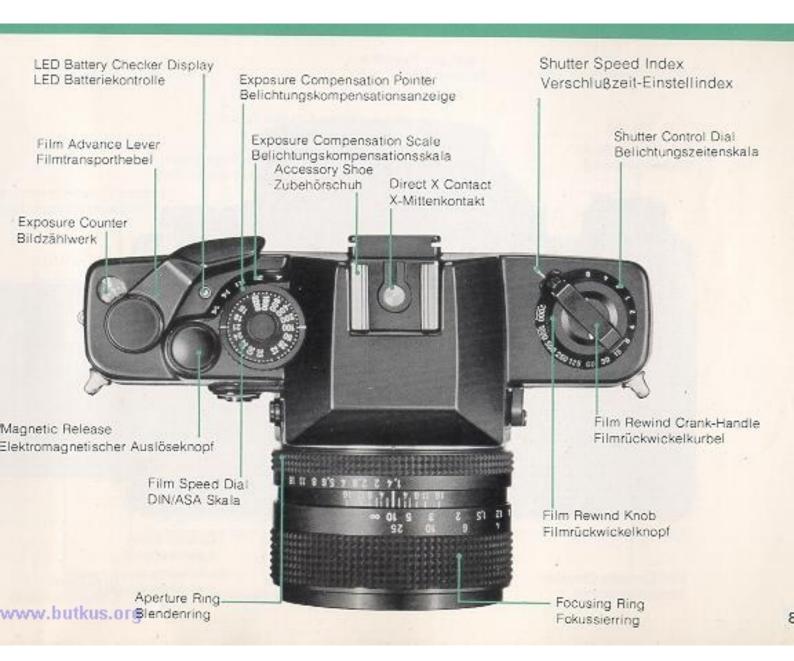
(2) Fractions of the F or EV value measured are displayed.

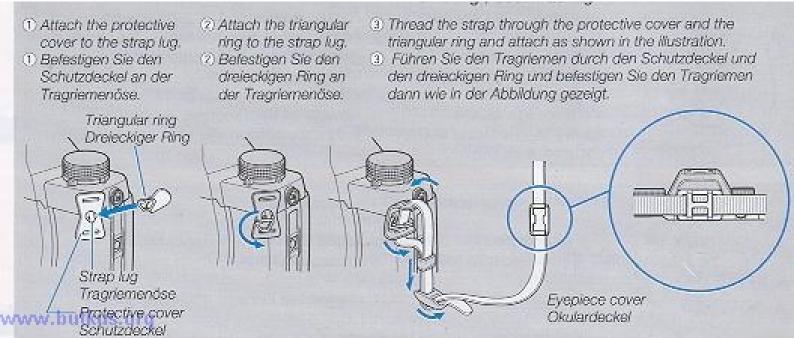
$$( \cdot, \cdot (0.1) \sim 3^{\frac{1}{4}r_{2}} (0.9))$$

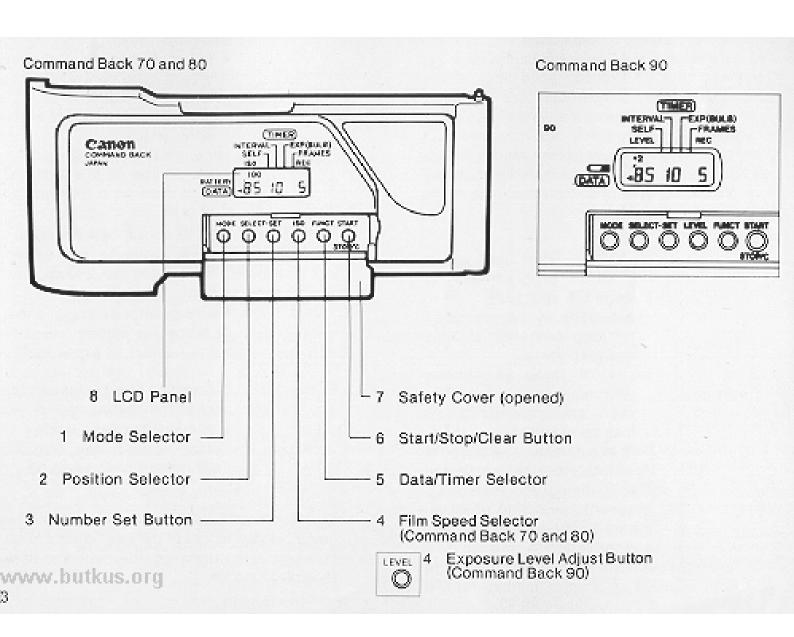












UV for color and black and white Y1 Y3 01 for black and white R1 G1 for color and ND4 black and white ND8 Skylight CCA 4 CCA 8 for color CCA (12 equiv.) CCB 4 CCB (12 equiv.)

· Absorbs only ultra-violet rays. Especially effective at seaside, high mountains where there is much ultra-violet rays. Recommended for use in color photography.

· Increases contrast of black and white film. Enhances clouds, darkening the blue sky. Brightens red and yellow.

 Darkens blue, increases yellow and red volume perceptibly. Good for contrasts in distant landscapes.

· Makes strong contrasts. Renders day almost into night. May also be used with infrared film.

Prevents red from turning radically into white. Lightens sky and face appropriately, and reflects the lightness of fresh greenery.

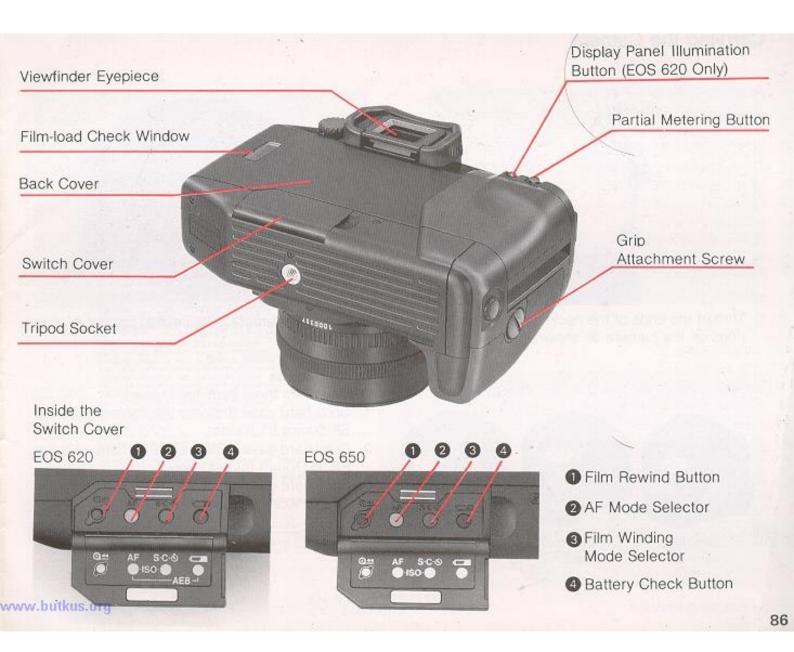
ND 4 reduces light values by 1/4, ND 8 by 1/8. No effects on the reproduction of colors of color film.

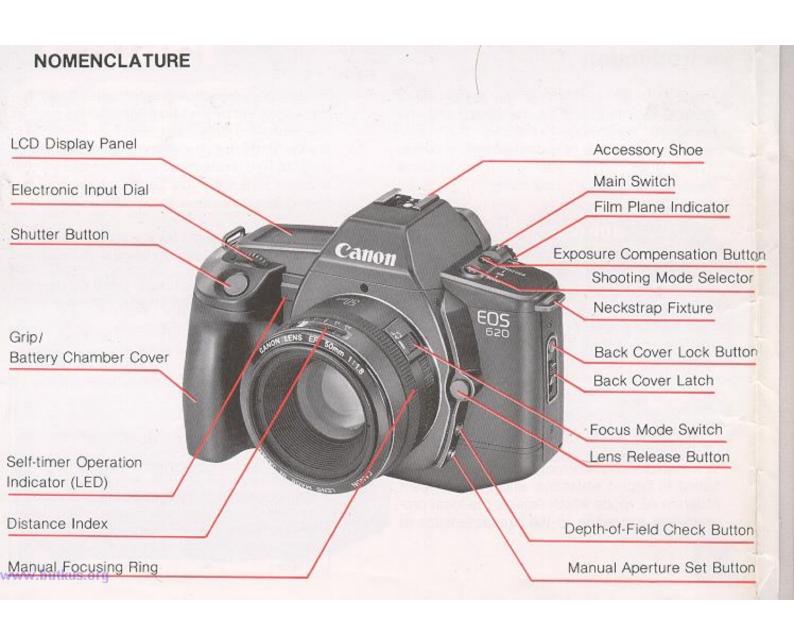
· Acts to harmonize the blue sky and shade.

For use with daylight type film under the cloud

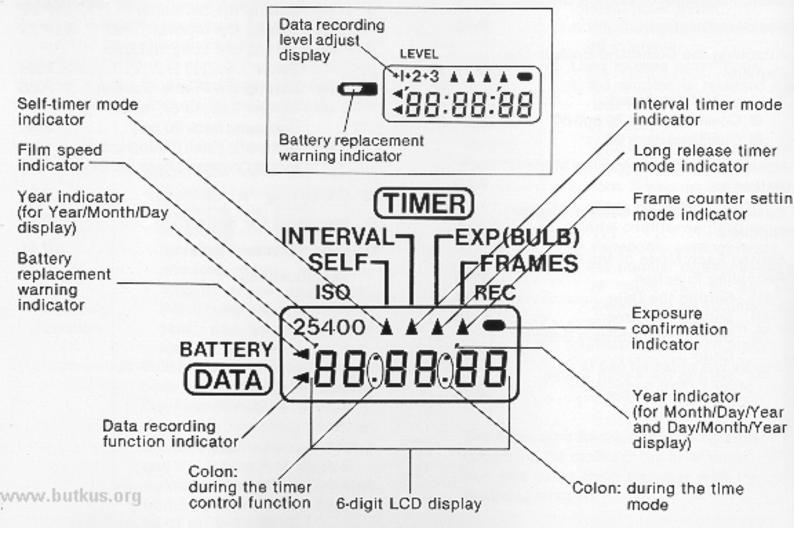
For use with universal type (color negative) film under the cloud or tungsten type film under the morning sun or sunset. For use with tungsten type film under sunlight.

For use with daylight type film under the morning sun or sunset.
 For use with daylight type film and clear flash bulb.
 For use with daylight type film under tungsten light.





 All displays are shown below but normally only the information needed at the time is displayed.

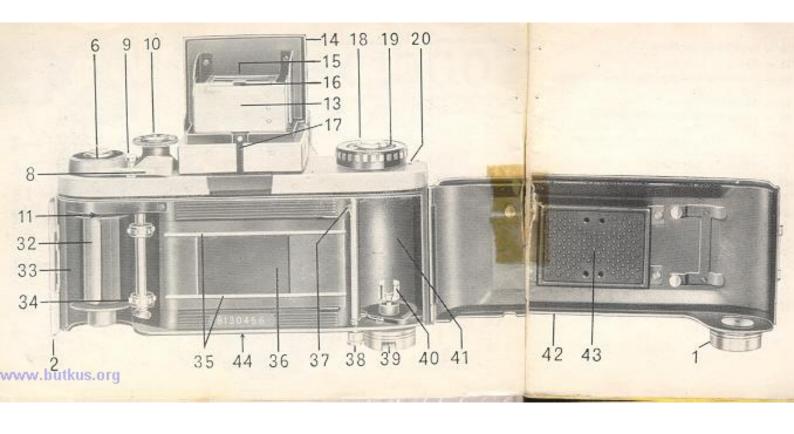


### Coupling Range of Built-in Exposure Meter

The built-in exposure meter couples to the following range of F stops and shutter speeds with respective film speeds. When using the F 1.2 Lens and ASA 100 film, for example, the expo-

sure meter couples fully within the range of F 1.2 at 1 sec. (EV 0.5) and F 16 at 1/1000 sec. (EV 18).

Film	Speed						Shutter	Speed				
ASA	25 15			1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250
ASA	50 18		1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500
ASA DIN	100 21	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000
ASA DIN	200 24	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000	
ASA	400 27	1/4	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000		
ASA DIN	800	1/8	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000			
ASA DIN	1600 33	1/15	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000				
ASA DIN	2000	1/30	1/60	1/125	1/250	1/500	1/1000					
f/Sto	ps	f/1 -22	f/1 -22	f/1 -22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-22	f/1-16



# Lenses for the EXAKTA RTL 1000

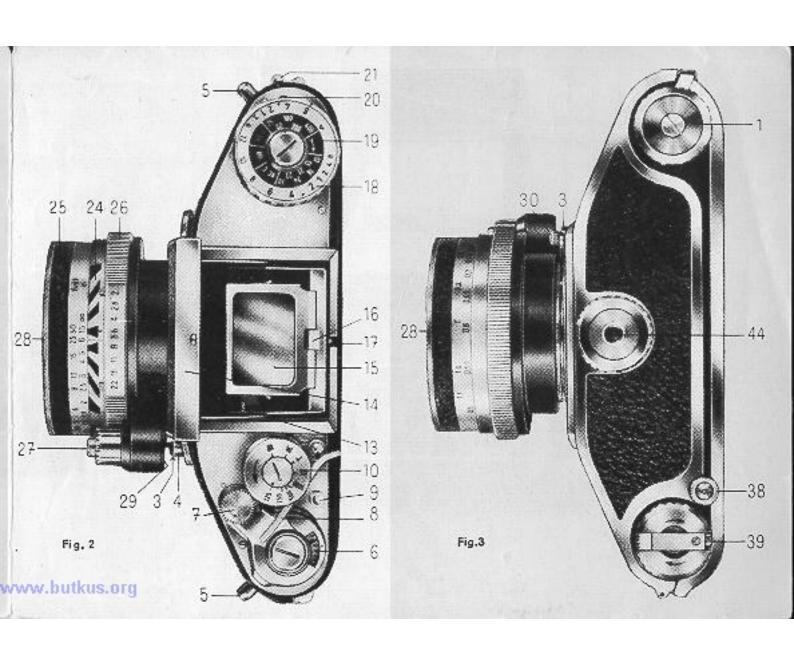
Designation	Type of A	ingle f view	Focusing range to
New original lenses with diaphragm and internal		pressi	ure
Standard lens: Oreston 1,8/50	ADB	470	0.33 m
Wide-angle lens: Orestegon 2,8/29	ADB	730	0.25 m
Telephoto lens: Orestor 2,8/100	ADB	240	1.10 m
Other supplementary leading Flektogon 4/20 Lydith 3,5/30 Flektogon 2,8/35 from Jena B 1,5/75 Orestor 2,8/100 Orestor 2,8/135 from Jena S 4/135 from Jena S 2,8/180 Orestegor 4/200 Orestegor 4/200 Orestegor 4/300 from Jena S 4/300 Orestegor 5,6/500 from Jena catoptric lens 4/500 from Jena catoptric lens 5,6/1000 *ADB = Automatic press release ASB = Autom external release RB = VB = Pre-set diaphragm	ASB VB ASB VB ASB ASB VB VB ASB VB ASB VB aciaphra diaphra acic spring Click-Stop	2.5 <sup>0</sup> gm wi diaph	ragm with



#### EF Lens Lineup

80	Long	Angle of View	Construction	Minimum Aperture	Closest Focusing Distance		Filter Size	Length		Weight	
	Lens	Aligle of view	Construction		(m)	(ft)	(mm)	(mm)	(in.)	(gr.)	(ozs.)
	Fish-eye EF 15mm f / 2.8	180°	7-8	22	0.2	0.7	Filter Holder	62.2	2- 7 / 16	360	12-11 / 16
	EF 28mm f / 2.8	. 75°	5-5	22	0.3	1	52	42.5	1-5/8	185	6-1/2
*	EF 50mm f / 1.0 L (Ultrasonic)	46°	9-11	16	0.6	2	72	80.0	3- 1/8	960	33-7/8
	EF 50mm f / 1.8	46°	5-6	. 22	0.45	1.5	52	42.5	1-5/8	190	6-11 / 16
*	Softfocus EF 135mm f / 2, 8	18°	6-7	32	1.3	4.5	52	98.7	3-7/8	410	14- 7 / 16
*	EF 300mm f / 2, 8 L (Ultrasonic)	8°15′	7-9	32	3	10	48	243.0	9- 9/16	2,850	100- 9 / 16
*	EF 28-70mm f / 3, 5-4, 5	75°-34°	9-10	22-29	0.5	1.75	52	74.8	2-15 / 16	300	10- 9/16
*	EF 28-80mm f/2.8-4L (Ultrasonic)	75°-30°	12-16	22-32	0.75	2.5	72	122.0	4-13 / 16	940	33- 3 / 16
	EF 35-70mm f / 3, 5-4, 5	63°-34°	8-9	22-29	0.5	1.75	52	63.0	2-1/2	245	8-5/8
	EF 35-105mm f / 3, 5-4, 5	63°-23°30′	11-14	22-29	1.2	4	58	81.9	3- 1/4	400	14- 1/8
	EF 70-210mm f/4	34°-11°45′	8-11	32	1.5	5	58	137.6	5- 7/16	650	23
*	EF 100-300mm f / 5. 6	24°- 8°15′	9-15	32	2	7	58	166.8	6- 9/16	720	25-3/8
*	EF 100-300mm f / 5, 6 L	24°- 8°15′	10-15	32	2	7	58	166.6	6- 9/16	720	25-3/8
*	Extender EF 2X	NO. SCIENT :	5–7	-	-	- n	-	50.5	2	290	10- 1/4

- 1. The Extender EF 2X is for exclusive use with EF 300mm f / 2.8L.
- 2. All EF zoom lenses have a built-in macro mechanism.
- 3. ★ indicates these lenses will be available soon.

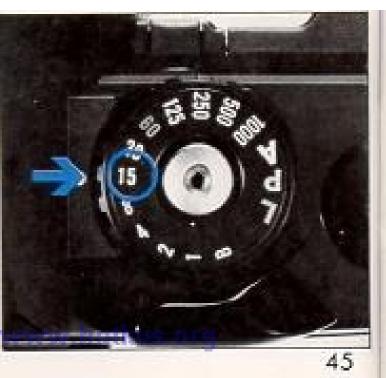


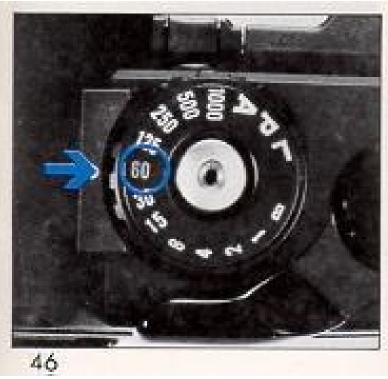
## Extent of depth of field (for 50 mm lenses)

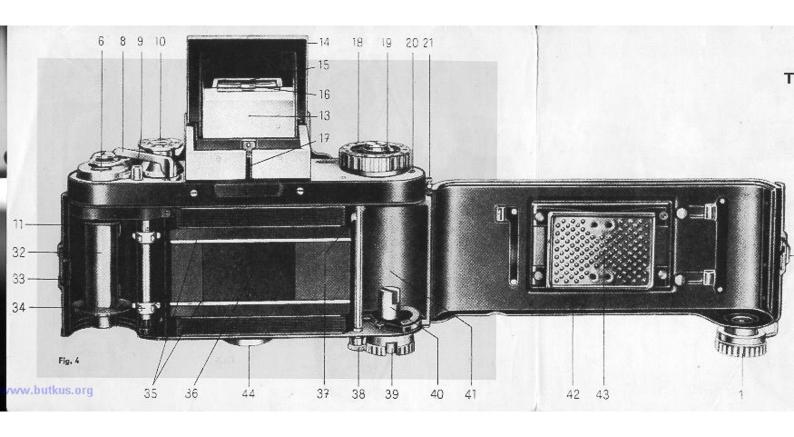
(All distar	nces betw	een obje	ct to be p	Lens for	using rin	g set at	ane are	marcatea	m m,
Aperture		10	5	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.2
f/2.9	20.93	6.85 19.05	4.06 6.50	2.87 3.88	2.25 2.81	1.84 2.19	1.59 1.84	1.32 1.48	1.14 1.26
f / 4	14.65	6.02 31.36	3.76 7.47	2.72 4.20	2.16 2.97	1.78 2.28	1.54 1.90	1.29 1.53	1.12 1.29
f / 5.6	10.50	5.20 ∞	3.42 9.32	2.55 4.72	2.05 3.22	1.71 2.43	1.49 1.99	1.25 1.58	1.09 1.33
f/8	7.37 ∞	4.30 ∞	3.02 15.08	2.32 5.81	1.90 3.68	1.60 2.67	1.41 2.15	1.20 1.68	1.06
f/11	5.38	3.55 ∞	2.64 66.00	2.09 8.20	1.75 4.50	1.50 3.07	1.33 2.40	1.14 1.82	1.01 1.49
f/16	3.72	2.76 ∞	2.18 ∞	1.80 26.70	1.54 7.17	1.35 4.08	1.21 2,96	1.06 2.13	0.94 1.67
f/22	2.74	2.19	1.82	1.55	1.36 26.15	1.20 6.86	1.10 4.17	0.97 2.66	0.88 1.98

Permissible confusion (diameter of circle of confusion) = 0.05 mm

Notice: The distances given in the above chart have been obtained by calculation; for the purposes of practical work they can be rounded off within reasonable limits.







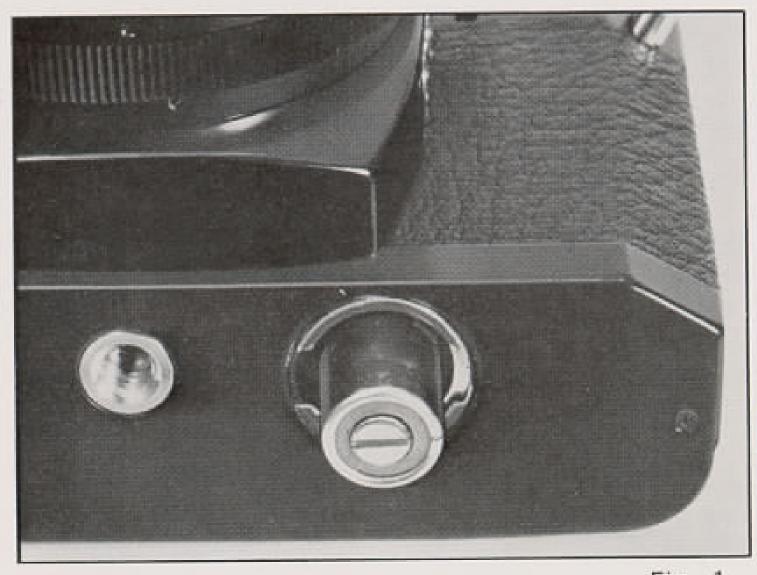
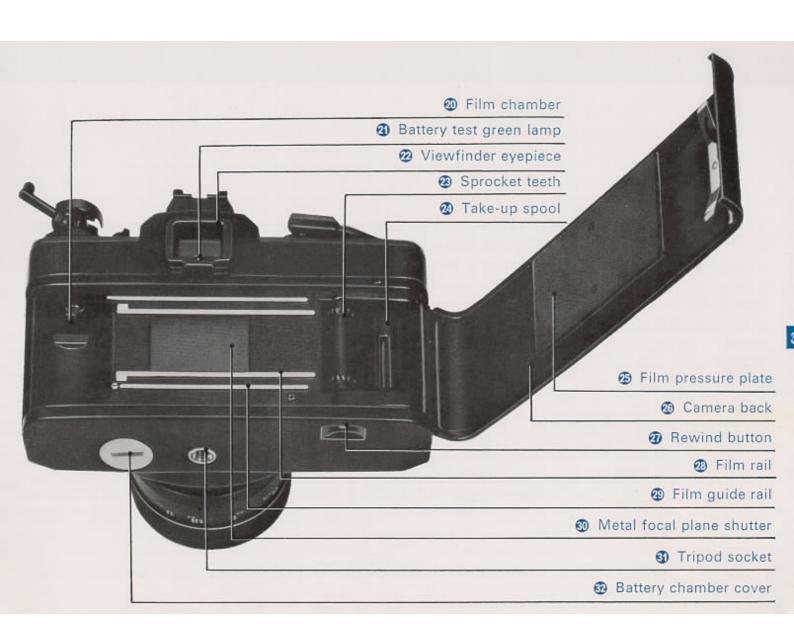
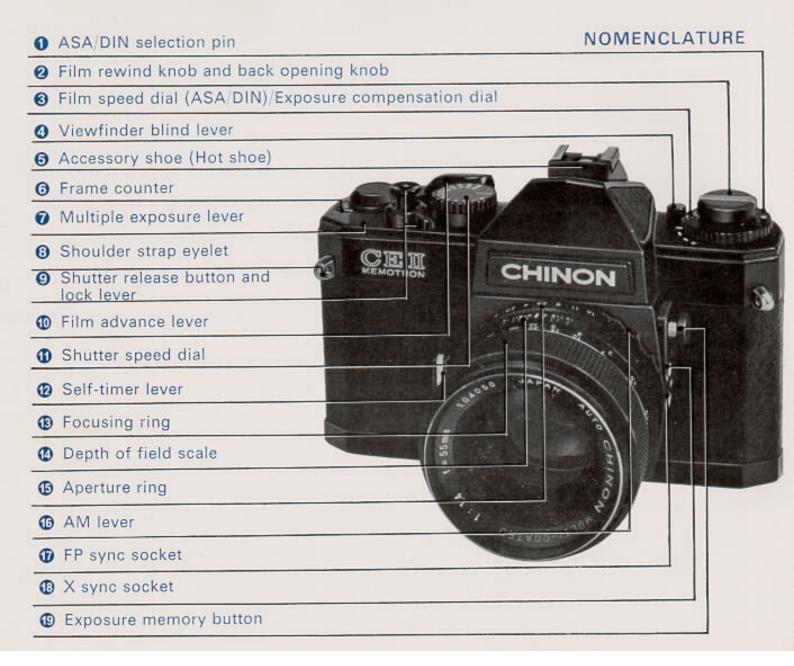
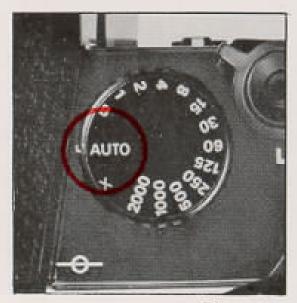


Fig. 1







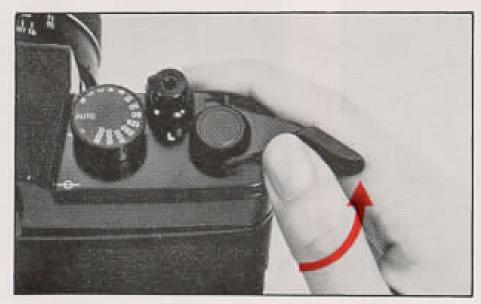


Fig. 3

Fig. 4

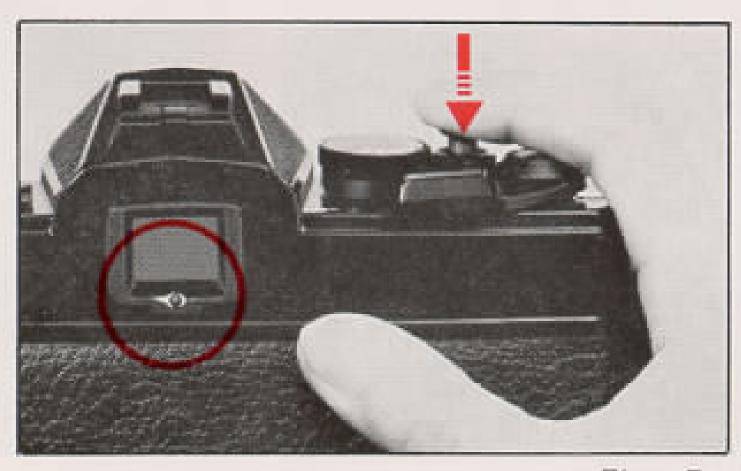


Fig. 5

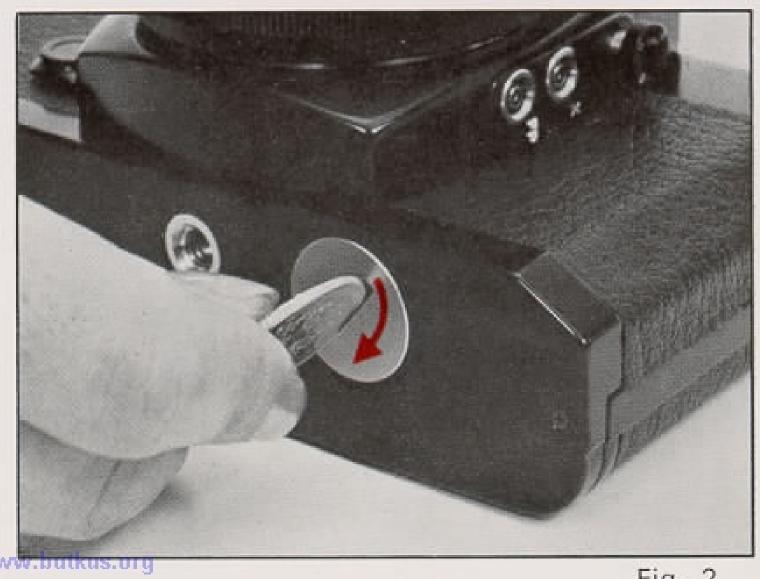


Fig. 2



Fig. 6



Fig. 7

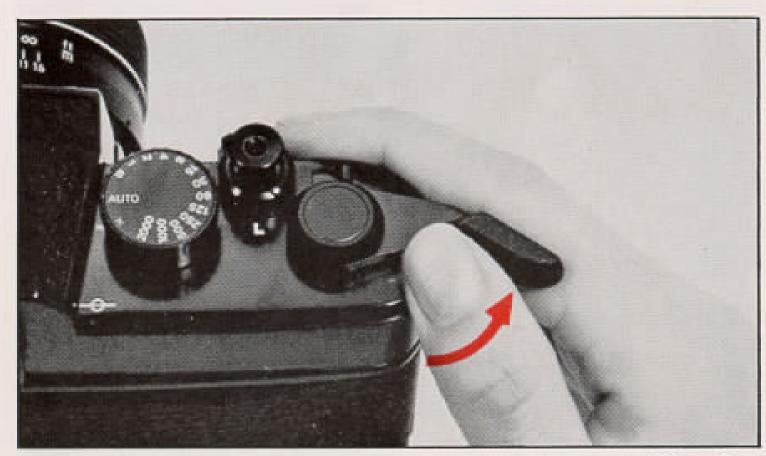
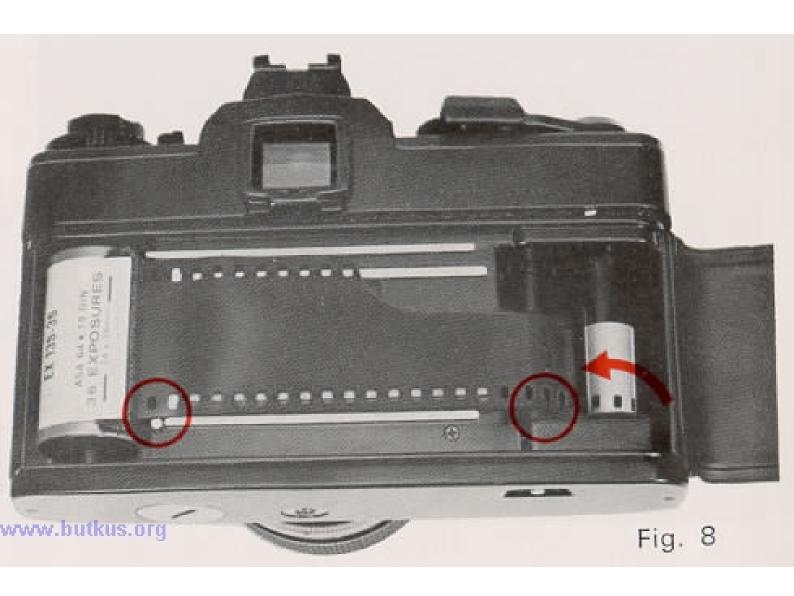


Fig. 9





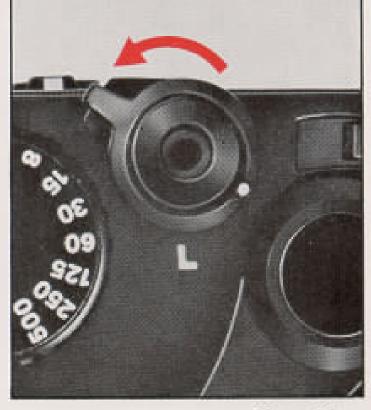


Fig. 10

Fig. 11



Fig. 16



Fig. 17

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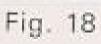


Fig. 14



Fig. 15





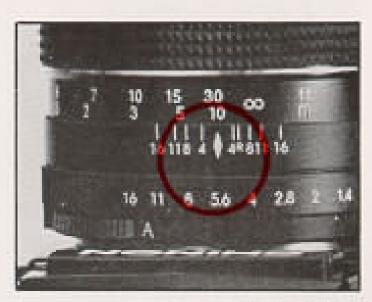


Fig. 19

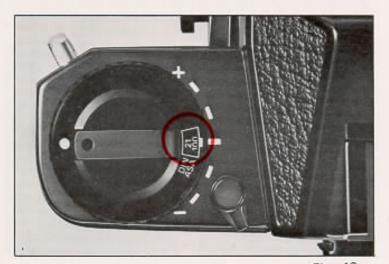


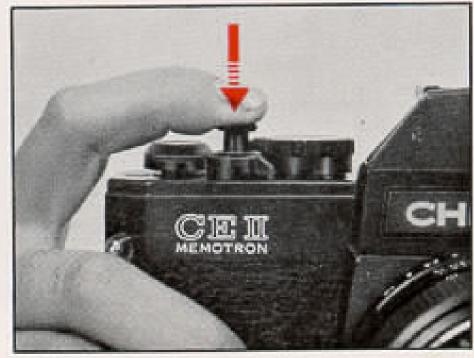


Fig. 12

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Fig. 20



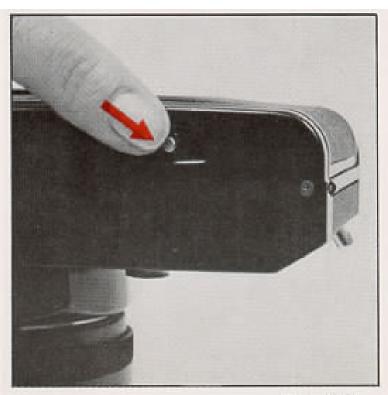
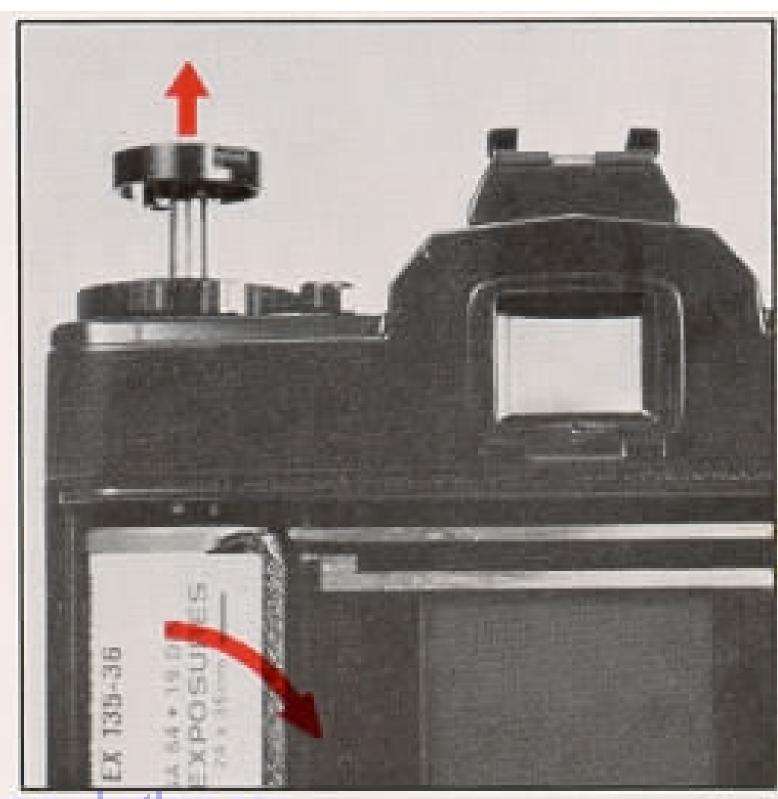




Fig. 25

Fig. 26



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Fig. 27





Fig. 28

Fig. 29





Fig. 31





Fig. 33

Fig. 34

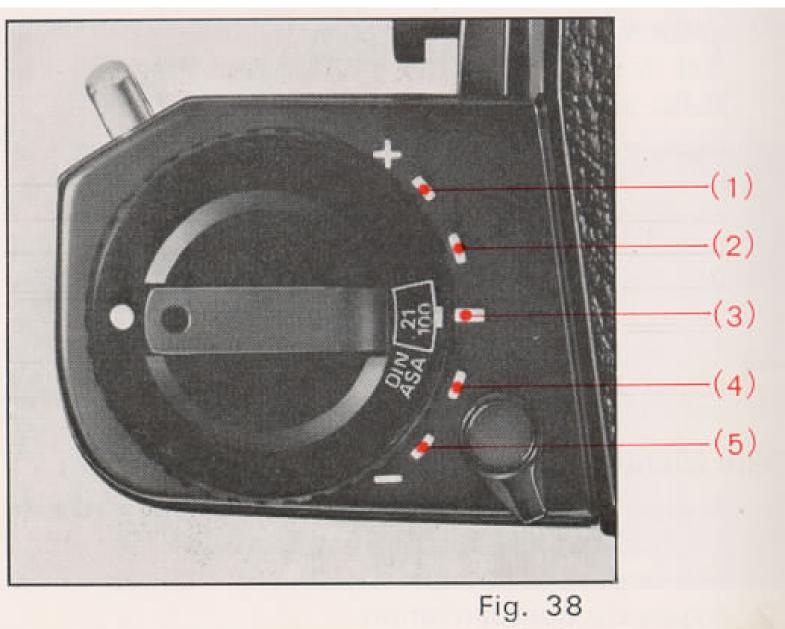


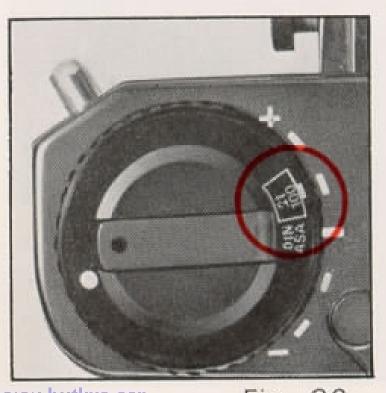
Fig. 32

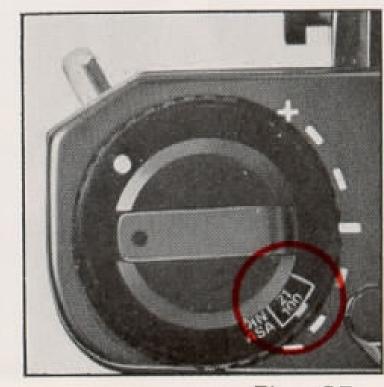
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Fig. 35



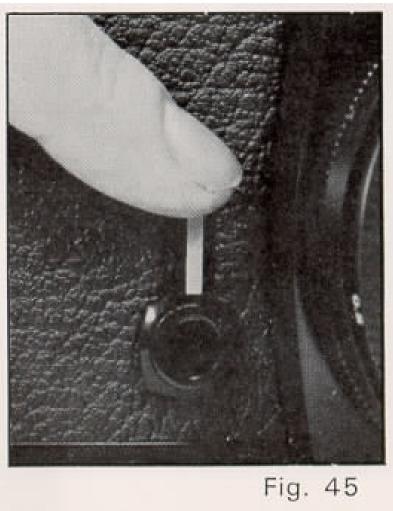




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Fig. 36

Fig. 37



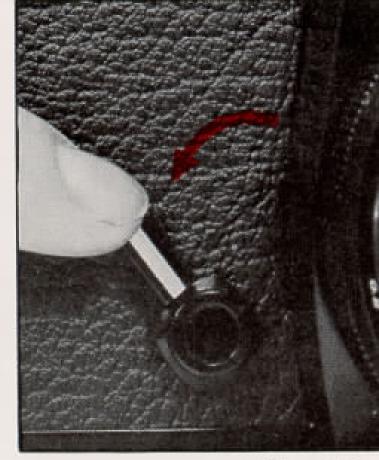


Fig. 46



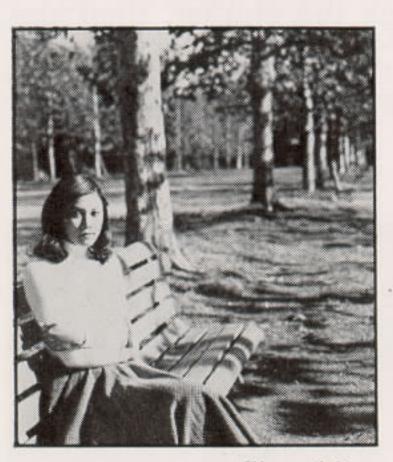


Fig. 42



Fig. 43

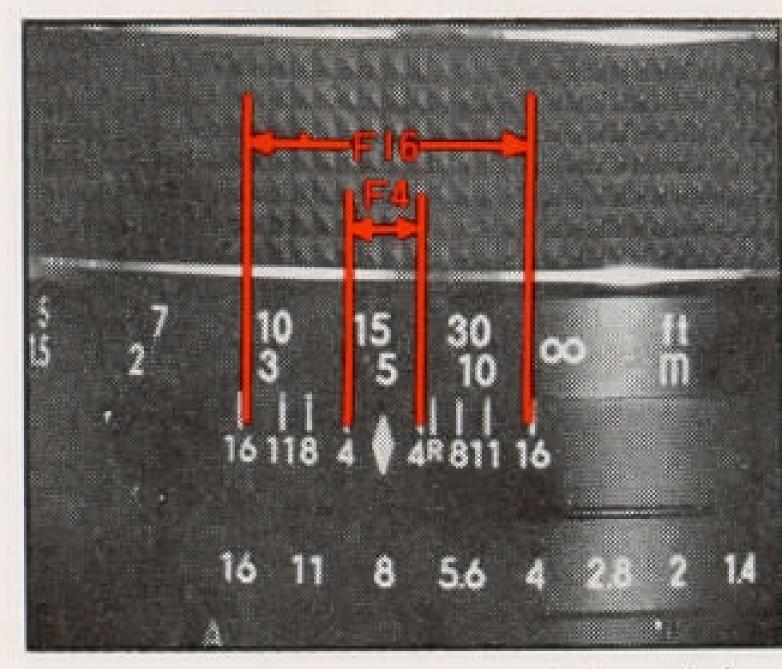


Fig. 44



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Fig. 41

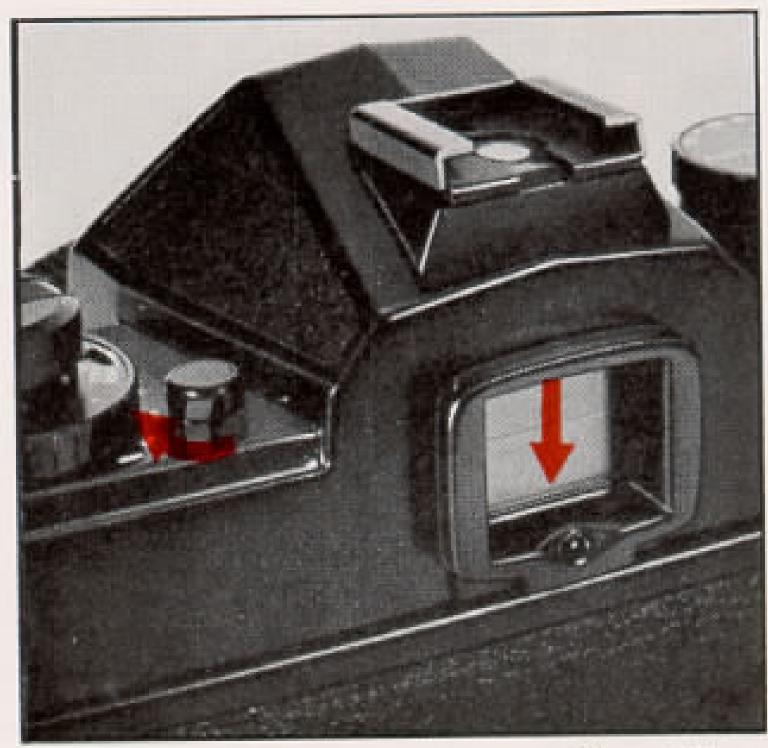


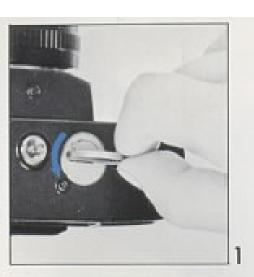
Fig. 47

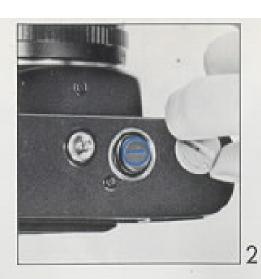


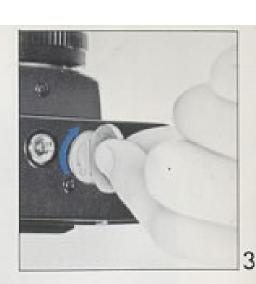
Fig. 50

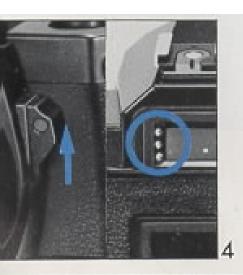


Fig. 51













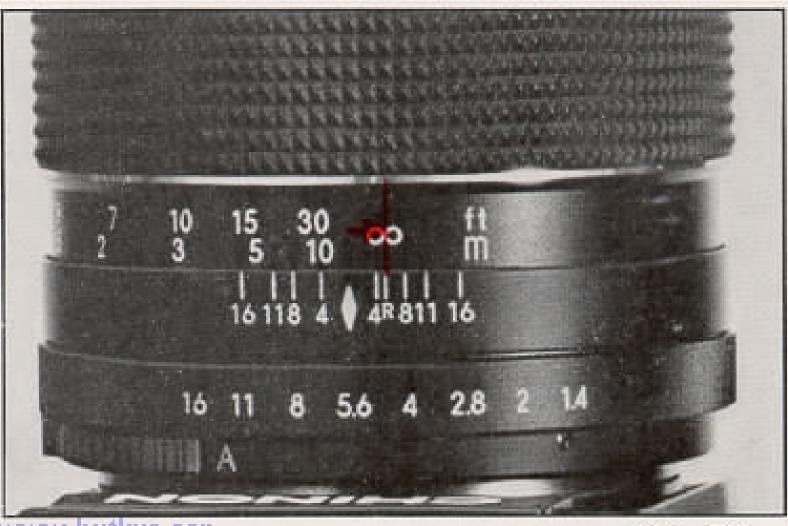




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Fig. 48

Fig. 49



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