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INSTRUCTIONS



LEICA M 4-P



321.110-142 Engl.

You are the owner of a LEICA®

We hope that you will obtain as much enjoyment from it as all the many LEICA fans in every country of the globe.

As a LEICA owner you have the benefit of a universal photographic system, which also covers the technical and scientific field. In its widest sense, it includes the well-known LEITZ enlargers and LEITZ miniature projectors. The projected image, huge, luminous, and realistic, reveals the full beauty of your colour photographs, and never fails to fascinate you and your friends. May your LEICA be a constant source of pleasure to you.

Yours sincerely
ERNST LEITZ WETZLAR GMBH

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- 1 Automatic frame counter
- 2 Shutter release button
- 3 Rapid transport lever
- 4 Film rewind release
- 5 Shutter speed dial
- 6 Rangefinder window

- 7 Lens bayonet lock
- 8 Red locating knob for lens insertion
- 9 Accessory shoe with flash contact
- 10 Depth-of-field scale
- 11 Distance scale
- 12 Aperture scale



- 13 Window illuminating the bright-line frames
- 14 Field-of-view selector
- 15 Viewfinder field window
- 16 Folding rewind crank
- 17 Carrying-strap eyelets
- 18 Measuring-viewfinder eyepiece

- 19 Baseplate lock
- 20 Contact bush for flashbulbs
- 21 Contact bush for electronic flash units
- 22 Film indicator (takes ball-pen writing) with DIN/ASA comparison scale
- 23 Tripod thread $A\frac{1}{4}$ ($\frac{1}{4}$ ")



Fig. 16 L. 24775-100

Fitting the carrying strap

The eyelets (17) are provided for fitting the carrying strap. Release the double d-back length of leather from the round part of the shackle, push off both metal parts and hook them in the eyelets of the camera in opposite directions.



Fig. 17 L. 24775-100

Thread the leather holders through the slots in the metal parts and secure them with the round part of the shackle.



Fig. 18 L. 24775-100

How to hold the LEICA

For steady three-point support hold your camera with your right hand, your index finger resting on the release button, your thumb on the rapid-transport lever. The left hand either supports the lens from below, ready for quick refocusing, or it grasps the camera. In addition press the camera against your forehead.



Fig. 19 L. 24775-100

For upright views all you have to do is to rotate the camera through 90° . The position of your hands is the same as for horizontal views.

You can also rotate the camera in the opposite direction, then you must use your thumb to release the shutter.

LEICA-Winder M 4-2

The bright-line measuring viewfinder of the LEICA M 4-P has been designed to combine the functions of a coupled rangefinder and of a viewfinder of outstanding quality. Whatever you see within the bright frame will appear on your exposed film. The bright-line frame is coupled with the rangefinder so that the parallax — the difference between the lens axis and the viewfinder axis — is automatically compensated.

The measuring field, brighter than the surrounding field, is located in the centre

of the viewfinder field. All the lenses of 21–135mm focal length are coupled with the rangefinder on insertion in the LEICA. When lenses of 28, 35, 50, 75, 90, and 135 mm focal length are inserted, the appropriate bright-line frames will automatically appear in the viewfinder image in the combinations $28 + 90$ mm, $35 + 135$ mm, and $50 + 75$ mm.



Measuring field of the rangefinder
105mm bright-line frame
35mm bright-line frame

The field-of-view selector

The field-of-view selector (14) functions as a universal viewfinder; it enables the LEICA owner at any time to reflect into the viewfinder field the frames outlining the fields-of-view other than that of the lens that happens to be in the camera. Lever outward: field-of-view frames for 35 and 135mm focal lengths. Lever inward: field-of-view frame for the 28 and 90 mm focal lengths. Lever in the middle position: field-of-view frame for the 50 and 75 mm focal lengths.



35 mm + 135 mm



28 mm + 90 mm



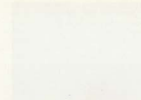
50 mm + 75 mm





The rangefinder

The measuring field of the rangefinder appears in the centre of the viewfinder as a bright, sharply outlined oblong. If you block the large field window (15) of the viewfinder, only the reflected bright-line frame and the measuring field remain visible. Focusing can be carried out according to the coincidence or to the split-image method.



Coincidence (double image) focusing: in portraiture, for instance, focus on the highlight in the sitter's eye. Observe the subject through the viewfinder and rotate the lens until the double contours in the measuring field coincide.

Split-image focusing: Sight an edge or any other clearcut line; if you find that this line is offset sideways as it enters the measuring field, rotate the lens until the line becomes continuous as it passes from the viewfinder- into the measuring field and out again. This method is to be preferred because of its superior accuracy.



Double image = unsharp



Offset line = unsharp



Coincident image = sharp



Continuous line = sharp



DAIM 1108

The rapid winding lever (3) at each full lever movement transports the film through one frame, winds the shutter and advances the frame counter to the next number. The film can also be transported by several short strokes of the transport lever. (⊕ – film plane indication).

The release button (2) has a thread for a cable release (Code No. 14067). It should be pressed smoothly, without a jerk, until its soft click indicates that the shutter is released.



The shutter speed dial (5) controls the shutter speed and can be set either before or after the shutter is wound. It clicks home at every engraved speed value and except for the range between 8 and 15 any intermediate speeds can be set and are fully effective. At the "B" setting the shutter remains open as long as the release button is pressed. The dial must be set at the symbol $\frac{1}{2}$ – 1/2 sec. when electronic flash is used.

The LEICA lenses have a fixed ring with depth-of-field scale (10), a rotatable ring for setting the focusing distance (11) and an iris diaphragm ring (12).



DAIM 1109

The distance scale

The distance scale (11) indicates the distance on which the lens is set, and, in connection with the depth-of-field scale (10), the extent of the depth of field. The distance is also important to the calculation of the guide number during the use of flash equipment.

The aperture scale

The aperture scale is internationally laid

down; the values have been chosen so that the quantity of light reaching the film is halved every time the lens is stopped down one step. One aperture step is equivalent to one stop on the shutter speed dial (5) regarding the adjustment of the light quantity to which the film is exposed. Like the shutter speed dial, the lens diaphragm ring clicks into position opposite each number (some diaphragm rings also at half values). This will enable you, after some practice, to identify the setting of the diaphragm even in the dark.



FIG. 10-11 (10/11) - 10

The depth-of-field scale

The lens reproduces at maximum sharpness the plane, parallel to the film, on which it is focused. This maximum sharpness falls off gradually towards the front and rear; within a certain depth, then, the subject will appear sharp. This depth of field depends on the camera distance, the focal length of the lens, and the lens stop set. Stopping down the lens increases, opening it up decreases the depth of field.

The depth-of-field scale indicates the depth-of-field zone for the object distance on which the lens is focused. With the 50mm SUMMICRON® 1/2 focused on 5m (16ft. 8in), sharpness at 1/4 extends from 4m to about 8m (13ft. 4in to about 26ft. 8in). However, if you stop down to 1/11 at the same focusing distance, sharpness will extend from 3m to about 20m (10ft. to about 67ft.).



FIG. 10-12 (10/12) - 10

Inserting the lens

The red knob on the lens mount (8) must face the red dot on the camera body. After a short turn to the right the lens will engage in the bayonet mount with a click. Change lenses in the shade (e.g. of your own body). Remove the lens cap before you take pictures.



FIG. 10-13 (10/13) - 10

Taking out the lens

Grip the rear, fixed ring (10) of the lens. Depress arresting button (7), rotate the lens to the left and take it out.



Flash synchronization

The LEICA M 4-P accepts all flash units on the market with standard flash plugs (coaxial plug) or with accessory-shoe contact.

The bushes for the cable connection of flash units are arranged on the back of the camera. Flashbulbs are connected to the left-hand bush (20) marked "M", and electronic flash units on the right-hand bush marked "X" (21).

Flash units and adapters without cable connection can be connected through the "X" flash contact in the accessory shoe (9).

Flash cubes and certain types of flashbulb are fired through the X contact bush. The table on the right offers information about the various possibilities. Three flash units may be used simultaneously through the 3 flash connections.

Flash table

Electronic flash		X	B → $\frac{1}{500}$
Flashbulbs	AG 1 Flash Cubes AG 3 M 2	X	B → $\frac{1}{50}$
	XM 1 PF 1 XM 5 PF 5	M	B → $\frac{1}{50}$
	M 3	M	B → $\frac{1}{125}$
	GE 5 25	M	B → $\frac{1}{500}$
	X = Contact or accessory shoe electronic flash M = Contact for flashbulbs		



2000-1000

Inserting the film

First make sure, by turning the rewind crank (16) in the direction of the arrow, that the camera is empty. If you feel any resistance, proceed as described on the following page.

Take the camera in your left hand, baseplate facing you. Pull out the toggle in the baseplate (19), turn it to the left, and remove the baseplate. The film lead must be trimmed like that of all films sold in car-

tridges. Take the cartridge or cassette in your right hand and insert it about half-way into the space provided for it in the camera, grip the film lead, and pull it into the take-up spool*. Push film cartridge and lead into the camera with the palm of your hand. Hinge the baseplate on to the lug at the side of the camera, close it, and lock it by means of the toggle (19). The baseplate is designed so that after it is fixed on the camera it adjusts the film in its correct position. Transport the film through two frames and release the shutter. Tension the film after the second shutter-wind by rotating the rewind crank (16). The film is transported correctly if the rewind crank (16) turns against the direction of the arrow during film transport. After the third shutter-wind the automatic frame counter (1) points at 1 and the camera is ready for action.

* Only at temperatures below freezing must the film be inserted in the LiliCA according to the diagrammatic representation, i.e. the film lead must be caught by only one slot of the take-up spool; any portion protruding through the second slot beyond the take-up spool is liable to break off at low temperatures. In normal conditions the film lead can be threaded through the take-up spool until it touches the wall of the housing.

Removing the film

After the exposure of the last frame the rapid transport lever (3) can no longer be moved. The film must now be rewound. Move the lever (4) to "R". Unfold the rewind crank (16) and rotate it in the direction of the arrow until the film is wound back into the cassette. Open baseplate and remove the film cassette.



See also LiliCA-100

If the film is not securely attached to the cartridge spool, e.g. when bulk film is used, the film is liable to tear off, when it will have to be removed from the take-up spool.

Remove the baseplate of the camera in a **completely dark room**. Hold the camera with the open bottom facing downwards. Actuate the rapid transport lever slowly several times until the film protrudes from the camera far enough to be gripped by hand and taken out. If necessary, tap the camera against your hand slightly to assist this movement.

Looking after your LEICA and its lenses

LEICA lenses act like burning glasses if the LEICA lies with the lens face upwards in full sunlight. You must therefore protect the housing and the shutter by putting on the lens cap or keeping the camera in a case, or in the shade.

Each lens has, in addition to its type, its "personal" serial number engraved on it. You should make a note of this number as well as of the serial number of the camera engraved on the top of the LEICA. This can be very helpful indeed in case of loss or theft.

The coating of LEICA lenses, together with the use of special UV-absorbing cement, achieves effective exclusion of ultra-violet light. This ensures consequently that all lenses possess the same colour-transmitting properties, irrespective of focal length. The external anti-reflection coatings are wiperesistant.

Dust should be removed with a soft sable brush, a piece of cotton cloth (e.g. a handkerchief) washed several times, or lens tissue. Special cleaning cloths, such as are used for the cleaning of spectacles, are not recommended, as they are chemically impregnated and might attack the lens surface (glass used for spectacles has a composition different from that of optical glass for high-quality lenses).

A colourless UVa filter can be left permanently on the lens, where it will protect the front element from external influences, e.g. of sand or sea water spray on the beach.

The lens hood, too, protects the lens from accidental finger marks and raindrops. Protect your precious lenses with the appropriate lens caps.

The LEICA system



Photo: H. C. 10/1980 - 1/10

Exposure meter

The LEICAMETER® MR exposure meter can be coupled with the LEICA M 4-P for aimed exposure measurement. The clearly outlined measuring field of the LEICAMETER MR corresponds to the picture area of the 50mm LEICA lenses. Independently of the lens in the camera it can be reflected into the field of view with the field-of-view selector (14) at any time.



Photo 110-2

Interchangeable lenses

Besides the lenses of 28 to 135 mm focal lengths the LEICA owner has a whole range of interchangeable lenses of shorter and longer focal lengths at his command.

The optical units of the 135 mm lenses can be unscrewed and used for ground-glass screen focusing with the VISO-FLEX 3 and on the Focusing Bellows 2.



Photo 110-3

The LEICA-Winder M 4-2

A winder for automatic shutter-wind and film transport for single frames of up to 3 fps can be connected to the LEICA M 4-P. It is attached to the bottom of the camera housing in place of the baseplate. The winder is suitable for all shutter

speeds from 1 to $\frac{1}{60}$ sec including B. When the winder is disconnected or the batteries are exhausted the film and the shutter can also be wound manually. Remote control via the cable release bush.



12583 110-4

VISO-FLEX

The long-focal-length telephoto lenses of 200mm focal length and more, the 65mm ELMAR® 1/3.5, and the optical units of the 135 mm lenses are used in conjunction with the groundglass screen of the VISO-FLEX® attachment. Here as in macro-photography a groundglass screen offers genuine advantages.

Further details are contained in our list 160-3.



12584 110-5

The focusing bellows

The Focusing Bellows II permits the use of almost all the LEICA lenses. High magnifications are possible with the 35 and 50mm lenses, with the 90mm lenses the reproduction range from ∞ to 1:1, and with the 135 mm lenses the continuous focusing range from ∞ to 1:1.5 is obtained.

Our list No. 160-1 contains further information.



12585 100-6

Lens hoods

Various lens hoods of functional design are available for the range of LEICA lenses. Some of them can be reversed on the lens. To the long-focal-length lenses the lens hoods are permanently attached and can be extended like a telescope. The lens should never be used without a lens hood, which offers effective protection against stray light and flare, as well as against rain drops and finger marks.

Camera cases

For the LEICA with standard lens the ever-ready case (Code No. 14546) is recommended. In addition, combination cases are available for extensive photographic outfits. For further details see List No. 120-42.

Reproduction



Enlargers

A high-quality camera such as the LEICA calls for an enlarger of matching performance if this quality is not to be wasted. LEITZ have offer two well-ried top-quality models with automatic focusing, the 35 mm-only FOCOMAT® V35 enlarger for the 35 mm format only, and the FOCOMAT IIC accommodating all film formats from 12 x 17 mm to 6 x 9 cm. For detailed information please consult our Lists No. 170-2 and 170-9.



Projectors

A large selection of projectors is available depending on the user's preference and purposes. They are extremely convenient to operate and can be adapted to a versatile range of uses. The most outstanding common characteristic of all LEITZ projectors is their unsurpassed optical performance coupled with traditional LEITZ precision. Please ask for descriptive literature.

LEITZ Service

In cases of damage our After-Sales Service is at your disposal.

Address:

Ernst Leitz Wetzlar GmbH
Technical Service Department
P.O.B. 2027
D-6330 Wetzlar
Germany

or your national LEITZ Agency.
Each LEICA camera is accompanied by a list of the LEITZ Agencies. Cases of damage are settled according to the international LEITZ Guarantee.

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The LEITZ Information Service

The LEITZ Information Service is available from 8 to 12 a. m. and 1 to 4 p. m. from Monday to Friday, telephone (06441) 292436, and will answer all questions connected with 35mm photography, projection, enlarging techniques and binoculars. Letters should be addressed to:

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The LEICA School

The LEICA School is part of the service given by Leitz. It was established to meet the wishes of many committed photographers to receive a thorough further grounding in the fields of photography, projection, and enlarging.

The courses offer the members a comprehensive photographic programme and many suggestions, items of information, and pieces of practical advice. Further information and booking forms obtainable from

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